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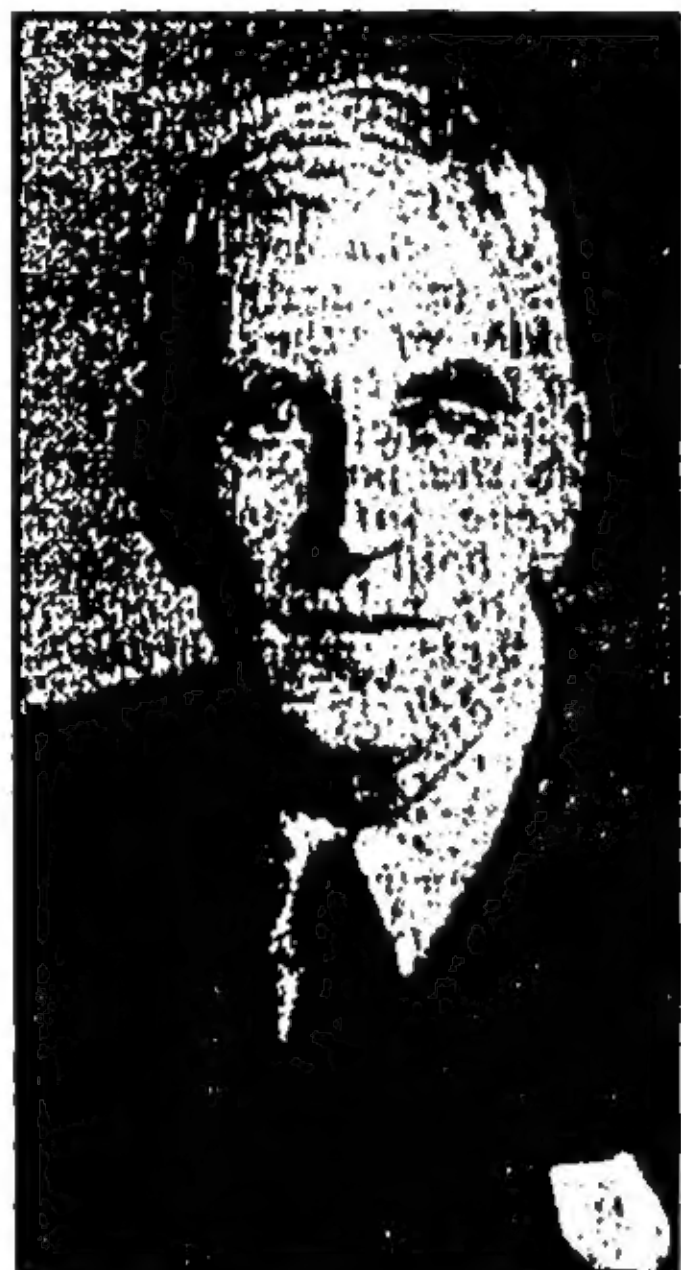
TOYNEBEE'S SOLUTION TO GERMAN PROBLEM

Unified Nation Not Admitted To East Or West Camp

New York, Jan. 4.

The British historian, Dr Arnold Toynbee, said today that Germany could be reunited only if the East and West mutually pledged not to admit a unified Germany into either camp.

The famed historian, writing in Colliers magazine, said the "miscarriage of the foreign ministers' conference" in Geneva made it clear that if either side tries to win over Germany its reunification will not be practicable.



Dr Toynbee

CENTURIONS WERE SENT TO EGYPT

London, Jan. 4.

A shipment of 32 Centurion tanks was sent to Egypt in the late summer with the approval of the Ministry of Supply, it was disclosed tonight.

Mr Peter Mulhead, managing director of Vickers Armstrong's arms and engineering plants, said in Newcastle-on-Tyne that the tanks had been sent to the firm from the British Army of Occupation in Germany.

They were reconditioned for the Egyptian Government and inspected and passed by Ministry of Supply officials and Egyptian Army officers.

A Difference

The Centurions are a far more modern type than the Valentines which are considered obsolete by the British Army.

Throughout the controversy over the shipment of arms to Egypt government spokesmen here have made it plain that there is a difference between the surplus equipment handed by private dealers and equipment sold openly by or on behalf of the British Government.

British supplies arms to Egypt for "legitimate self-defence" as provided under agreement with the United States and France—Reuter.

BIRD EARNS £10

Port Elizabeth, Jan. 4.

A bugger has earned £10 by giving singing and talking concerts to visitors at its owner's flat in Port Elizabeth. The money goes to the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals—China Mail Special.

MAJESTIC

SHOWING TO-DAY

at 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

TREVOR HOWARD ALVA VALLI EDWARD BASEHART EDWARD CIANELLI

THE STRANGERS HAND

Next Change "THE LEFT HAND OF GOD" in Cinemascope

He made unification of Germany one of the main prerequisites of world peace. The others, in his opinion, were:

- "The liberation of subject or otherwise penalized peoples on both sides of the Iron Curtain; and the admission into the United Nations of all eligible—that is, fully self-governing—countries."

Aerial Inspection

- "Political measures for creating confidence should go hand in hand with a series of steps toward disarmament... we have to look for effective means of inspection and control, for detecting and exposing evidences of bad faith."

This, he said, should include President Eisenhower's proposal for mutual aerial inspection.

Professor Toynbee admitted disappointment over the two Geneva conferences, but he added: "One can be disappointed without being discouraged, and it is all-important that on both sides we should have the spirit to try again and again."

Equally Vulnerable

Dr Toynbee said Russia was vulnerable in Europe where her position among the satellites was, "to put it mildly, enormously unpopular today." It is these satellites were given any freedom of choice, "the very existence of the Soviet Union might be threatened."

On the other hand, the historian warned, the West's position in the Middle East, in North Africa, on Cyprus and in other territories with nations striving for independence was equally vulnerable. — United Press.

Anti-Sub Seaweed On Tour



London, Jan. 4.

A British anti-submarine aircraft—The Seaweed—will leave Belfast, Northern Ireland, in February on a 12,500-mile tour of ports in Europe, the Middle East, India and Pakistan.

The "sample" airplane will be offered for sale in each of her ports of call.

Driven by a turbo-propeller, the Seaweed is of particularly simple design and can be produced cheaper than most planes of its type. The makers are Short Brothers and Harland—France-Press.



France's 55-year-old Jean le Gall demonstrates a new-style strong man act by supporting a merry-go-round on his head—plus six pretty hefty passengers. Total weight borne by Jean is estimated at somewhere around 800 lbs. But he can't lift himself by his own bootstraps, though.—Express Photo.

'Russians Working On Fantastic Weapons'

Washington, Jan. 4.

Sen. Henry M. Jackson said today the Russians are working on weapons "even more fantastic" than the intercontinental ballistic missile.

He would not say what they were, but the intercontinental ballistic missile would be a weapon of such deadliness and great range that it generally is referred to as "the ultimate weapon."

Mr Jackson is chairman of the atomic energy military applications sub-committee. He noted that, as such, he receives high-level secret briefings on weapons developments in the atomic field.

The Senator said he is "inclined to believe" the Russians already have a ballistic missile, possibly not one of full range but one of 1,500-mile range. But even the shorter-range one, he said, "would be able to neutralize NATO and virtually all our strategic air command bases."

Five Years Away

Mr Jackson described a full-range ballistic missile as one which would be able to travel 6,000 miles in 30 minutes with "a high degree of accuracy, carrying an A-bomb warhead equivalent to millions of tons of TNT."

US development of a full-range missile is believed to be five years away although there have been recent encouraging technological advances. A project to also develop an intermediate missile of 3,000-mile range has just started.

A special citizens advisory committee to the Government on civil defence said yesterday the intercontinental missile likely will become a reality in six to ten years and "possibly much sooner."

The committee also said the "time is close at hand" when both Russia and the United States will have hydrogen bombs of 30,000,000 tons of TNT. (Mr Jackson told reporters the Russians are giving the ICBM

"and one or two other even more fantastic delivery systems the highest priority."

Asked if the United States is developing anything similar to the Soviet "fantastic systems," Mr Jackson said:

"We are making a supreme effort now. I only hope and pray that it will be effective."

Great Victory

Mr Jackson said Russian development of an ICBM ahead of the United States would give the Soviets "their greatest psychological victory to date—a destruction of the thesis that the United States is the industrial and technical colossus of the world."

BRONZE AGE ARSENAL

Bonn, Jan. 4.

A Bronze Age merchant's storeroom about 3,500 years old has been discovered near the village of Breesingen, in Brandenburg, East Germany, the West German Research News Service reported.

It contained 103 bronze axes, one double-edged axe, 30 necklaces and 10 daggers. The discovery was described as "one of the biggest finds of its kind ever made."—China Mail Special.

QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

— SHOWING TO-DAY —

THE MOST NOTORIOUS THIEF IN HISTORY

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Technicolor

MARTIN, CARO, CHARLES BOYER

Distributed by United French Film Ltd. WITH ENGLISH SUBTITLES

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BLACKMAIL!

As lurid as the scandals the blackmailer held over them... as deadly as the bullet one of them fired!

HOUSE OF BLACKMAIL

WILLIAM SYLVESTER & MARY GERMAIN

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Howard Hawks

LAND OF THE PHARAOHS

Produced and Directed by HOWARD HAWKS

Starring JOAN COLLINS, DEWEY MARTIN, ALEXIS MINOTIS

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CHERRY HEERING

POP

IF IT'S A POLICEMAN, YOU ANSWER THE DOOR!

MEN DON'T HIDE BEHIND WOMEN'S SKIRTS THESE DAYS

NEITHER DO WOMEN!

Grace Kelly, Prince Rainier Rumour



Grace Kelly

New York, Jan. 4. — Prince Rainier III of Monaco is to marry actress Grace Kelly, according to Dorothy Kilgallen, writing in the Journal American.

Miss Kilgallen said that Grace Kelly's intimate friends had the impression that Grace had taken a great decision. Grace would "inform the world" in a few days, said Miss Kilgallen.

Prince Rainier III, bachelor Prince of the tiny principality of Monaco on the Mediterranean sea, is at present on a private visit to the United States. — France-Press.

DEPORTED GANGSTERS' PLIGHT SERIOUS Haven Planned

Rome, Jan. 4. — An Italian priest plans to build a haven in Rome for Italian gangsters deported from the United States, it was learned here today.

The priest, Father Blandino Della Croce, has already received a contribution from "Lucky" Luciano, the most famous of Italian gangsters deported from the United States.

Father Della Croce said that such a haven was necessary because most of the deported Italian gangsters return to Italy without friends or relations. He said their plight was serious.

Father Della Croce was well known in Italy after the Second World War for his acts of charity on behalf of Fascist prisoners held by the Allies on the island of Procida in the Bay of Naples. — France-Press.

Japan To Spend More On Own Defence Forces

EXPLOSIVE PUZZLES EXPERTS

Found Aboard
Airliner

Pittsburgh, Jan. 4. — A CIVIL Aeronautics Authority official said tonight that a small "incendiary device" found last night aboard a TWA airliner carrying 32 passengers on a flight from Chicago to Washington, was "not of sufficient power" to blow up the plane.

The exact nature of the device still puzzled Federal explosives experts, who ran the cigarette-length cartridge through extensive tests at the Federal Bureau of Mines Laboratory at Bruceton in Pennsylvania.

Louis Reinhold, a CAA official here, said: "We don't have the full story but we are going on the possibility of sabotage."

Investigation
Federal Bureau of Investigation agents are awaiting final reports from Army or Navy experts before launching a full-scale sabotage investigation.

"We are taking the same precautions as if the mechanism were a time bomb," disclosed M. Reinhold. "We have outlined a programme to back-check freight carried previously aboard the plane. There was no cargo or air freight aboard last night."

He said he requested TWA officials in Chicago to re-check the plane there to determine if any similar devices were still aboard, "maybe in the seats."

But airline spokesmen in Chicago said the re-check had failed to find additional clues as to how the object got aboard. — United Press.

FENCING OUT THE CROWDS

Sydney, Jan. 5. — The civil aviation authorities decided to build strong fences round Sydney's Kingsford Smith airport at Mascot, following scenes when the British jet airliner Comet III arrived in Sydney after a record-breaking flight from London.

Thousands of people swarmed over the runways and had to be kept away from the aircraft with hoses. — China Mail Special.

AMERICA AGREES ON ALL MAJOR POINTS

Tokyo, Jan. 4.

Japan this year will spend more on her own defence forces while the reduced American strength here will cut the cost of maintaining United States troops bases in Japan under the United States-Japan security pact.

Officials here confirmed today that the two nations were agreed on all main points after negotiations on the diplomatic level in Tokyo about the amounts each will spend this year on maintaining the American security forces and building Japan's own army, navy and air force.

Japan plans to increase her ground forces over the next few years by from today's strength of 140,000 men to 180,000 and this year jet planes from the United States and the first jets ever made in Japan will be giving a new look to the slowly developing Japanese Air Force.

Japan's total defence costs for fiscal 1956, subject to later parliamentary approval is expected to be about 140,000 million yen (1,140 million), 15 per cent of total budget expenditures.

Extra Funds

The Japanese contribution to the cost of maintaining American bases here is reportedly to be cut by some 10,000 million yen to about 28,000 million yen.

Officials here say expenses for offering facilities for United States forces in Japan will be fixed at about 12,000 million yen. The total amount of defence board expenditures during fiscal 1956 will be about 100,000 million yen plus some 18,000 million yen in approval of contracts with extra budget funds.

American agreement for the cut in Japan's share was given on the understanding that Japan will show earnest efforts in mapping out a long-range defence programme as soon as possible.

At present there is no long-range programme at all. Japanese officials believe it will be possible for American ground troops to be withdrawn by 1958 when Japan is expected to have an army of 180,000 men, but the US Government spokesman has openly stated that the ceiling of 180,000 men is a "minimum" and that Japan should try hard to raise a ground force of at least 250,000 men.

Estimate

The United States Air Force bases are expected to remain here for some time after the withdrawal of all ground troops. When Japan's air defence force was born in July 1954 it was forecast to have a strength of 1,800 planes, mostly jets, by 1958. Today Japan has only a handful of Sabrejets, a small number of jet trainers and some 250 obsolete aircraft.

By March this year Japan's ground forces are scheduled to number 180,000 officers and men plus 11,000 staff members. An increase of about 10,000 men has been planned for fiscal 1956.

A recent Foreign Ministry bulletin said Japan's Maritime Self-Defence Force "possesses 102 warships and 180 other miscellaneous vessels for a total of 342 ships with a tonnage of approximately 20,500 tons to 71,000 tons. It has 49 aircraft of all types. The Force plans to construct a total of 38 new vessels, including warships.

Rita And Dick Sued For Fees

Hollywood, Jan. 4. — Actress Rita Hayworth and her fourth divorced husband, crooner Dick Haymes, are being sued for \$9,400 here by Mr. Robert Eaton, a lawyer who claims they owe him that amount in fees.

Mr. Eaton said he performed services within the last four years for Mr. Haymes in connection with divorce proceedings involving his former wife, Norma Livingstone, and during Mr. Haymes' difficulties with the Immigration Department.

Miss Hayworth, the suit alleged, agreed to pay for the services but failed to do so. — China Mail Special.



Mr. Yakov Malik, Soviet Russia's Ambassador to the United Kingdom, is shown opening the 31st Hastings International Chess Congress last week by making the initial chessboard move. He moves a pawn for Señor Jesus Riera del Corral, champion of Spain, against Soviet Russia's Victor Korchinn, seated on left. Sr del Corral is standing behind Mr. Malik. — Express Photo.

FUNDS FOR ASWAN DAM

Action Not Argument Says Rep Bolton

Washington, Jan. 4.

Republican Representative Frances P. Bolton urged today that the United States grant funds for the Aswan Dam project in Egypt "without arguing about conditions."

"If we don't do it, Russia will," she declared. Mrs Bolton returned recently from a three-month tour of the Near East and Africa, representing the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

She told a news conference today that the government of Col Nasser is "the best they have had in Egypt," and she added that "the sands or falls on the Aswan Dam."

"If we have any sense we will give Egypt conditions they can accept, and without arguing too much about it," she said. "We should have full knowledge that what we do not do, others will, and we will have to face the results."

Missed Loco Deal

She said she hoped the officials negotiating the US aid will remember that when Egypt asked the United States for locomotives, the US officials spent so much time trying to convince the Egyptians that they really wanted a different kind of locomotive from the kind they said they wanted that the Egyptians got them from Czechoslovakia while the discussions were still underway.

She added that she is mulling over the possibility of urging Congress to subsidize United States exports to Africa.

She urged that US representatives be sent on longer tours of duty in Africa than the present two years. She said these American representatives leave Africa just at the point where they understand their assignments and are becoming really useful.

US economic aid should be continued to Africa, but more could be done with less money if the economic programmes were conducted with more wisdom, she said.

Too often American representatives try to impose on African countries American methods, standards, and even religion, she said.

If the United States provides Africa with "leadership from the heart—not just dollars—there will be no danger in Africa," she concluded. She said the West may lose Africa to communism by failing to understand and sympathize with the Africans.

Squid's Smart

She said that she found Soviet infiltration everywhere in Africa and that Communists are very smart in their dealings in Africa. Mrs Bolton said Americans spend too much time denouncing communism in Africa while Soviet satellites are selling goods to the Africans at prices the Africans can afford. She said the West may lose Africa to communism by failing to understand and sympathize with the Africans.

FRENCH ENVOY TO TOKYO

Paris, Jan. 4. — The new French Ambassador to Tokyo will be 51-year-old career diplomat M. Armand Bérenger. It was announced today. — Reuters.

Malik Makes First Move

HOMICIDAL MANIACS ON RAMPAGE

US Air Force
To Rescue

Manila, Jan. 5. — THIRTEENTH Air Force authorities on Wednesday announced that they would send a rescue plane to Babuyan Island off the northern coast of Luzon today to assist in the apprehension of "one or two" homicidal maniacs who reportedly have been on a rampage since Christmas.

The Philippine navy ship RPS Cebu has been sent from Manila Bay to reinforce the RPS Pangasinan, which departed earlier from here for Babuyan, with a platoon of combat troops, and will stop at the naval refuelling station in San Vicente to pick up additional troops to be thrown against the killers.

Clark Air Force base had informed the Civil Aeronautics Administration Search and Rescue Centre that it would send a rescue plane as soon as it had received official request from the constabulary.

No Radio

The plane would be asked to maintain communication between the residents of the island and the Pangasinan to keep the troops on board posted on the situation in Babuyan.

The CAA has no radio or telegraph station on Babuyan and communication with the island without the aid of a plane would be difficult.

An Air Force plane dropped a two-way portable radio on Babuyan on Tuesday and was able to establish contact with the police inspector who requested immediate protection or evacuation of the island's 700 inhabitants.

First reports of the terror on Babuyan quoted the health director as saying the sparsely inhabited islanders had left their homes and sought shelter in the jungles. Reports said a homicidal maniac already had slain several people but did not give the motive for the killings.

It was expected an accurate version of the situation on the island would be known by Thursday noon. — United Press.

The Modern Egg

Copenhagen, Jan. 4. — The modern egg has too pale a yolk, too thin a shell and too liquid a white, an egg expert, Mr. Nils Christensen, told a producers' meeting at Esbjerg. He warned his audience that Denmark would lose exports unless their hens did better in future. — China Mail Special.

Delayed Assault On Bandits Fatal

— SINGAPORE PAPER

Singapore, Jan. 5.

The Malayan Communist bandits have lost little time in stepping up their jungle warfare following the failure of the recent "peace" talks, says the Chinese-owned English language Standard today.

The attack two days ago on two British naval families, who escaped a hail of bullets while driving through the Federation of Malaya to Singapore was a signal that the Communists had made their plans to resume their offensive before the Federation authorities had time to take the initiative, the paper said.

The Standard wrote that the Federation Chief Minister, Tengku Abdul Rahman, had himself expressed some nervousness about the future and undoubtedly expected the bandits to resume their terrorism on a much bigger scale.

Troubled Mind

"It was clear that he left the country for his 'merdeka' (freedom) meeting in London with a troubled mind," (Tengku Abdul Rahman) said on Sunday to hold constitutional talks with the British.

"He must now be regretting his decision of ordering amnesty terms for nearly another month instead of ordering an immediate all-out attack on the cowardly assassins in the jungles."

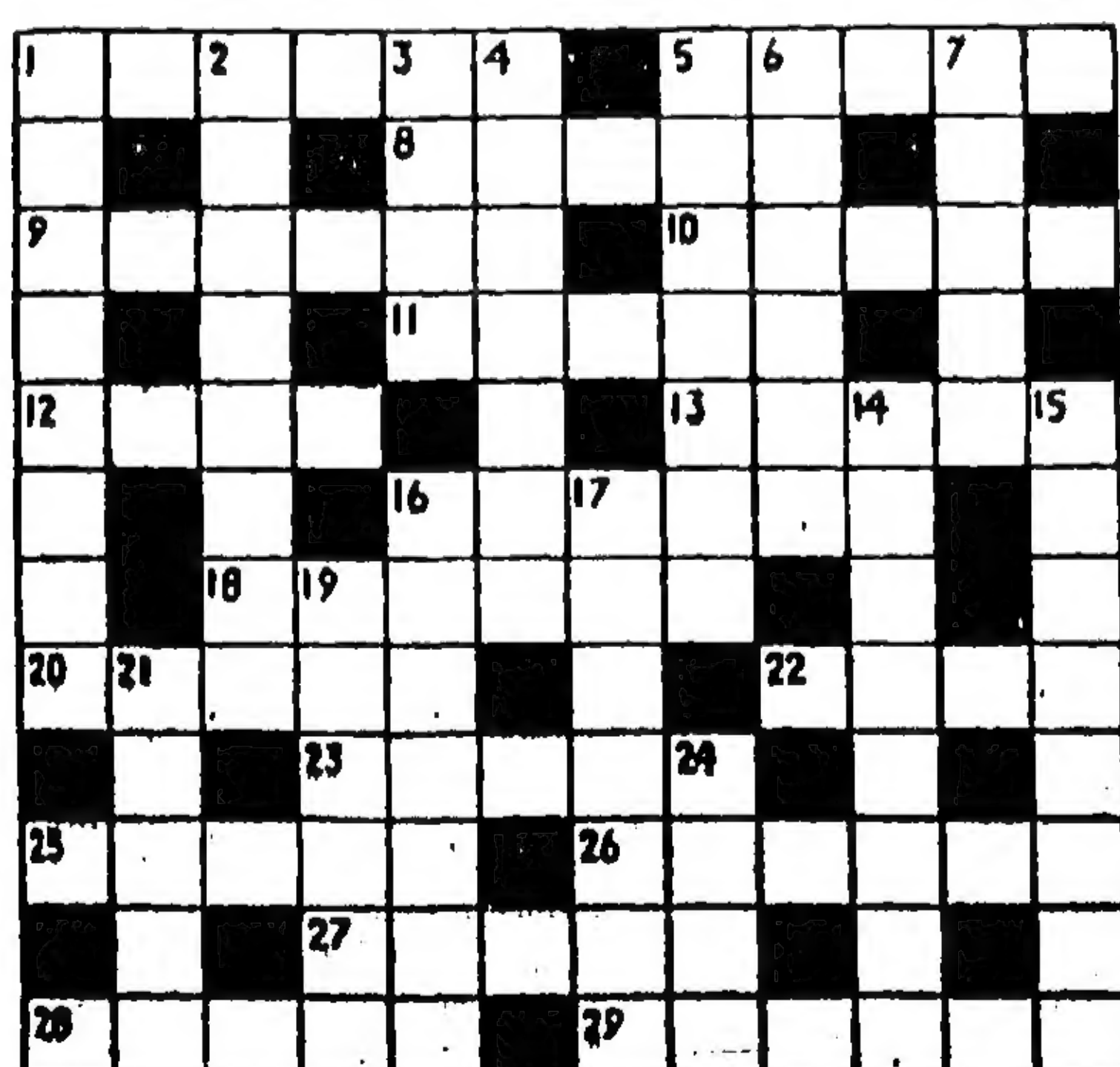
The Standard said any delay in meeting the bandits' assault would be fatal. The amnesty period had already enabled them to prepare and plan ahead.

"According to the two naval men who were ambushed on Tuesday, the terrorists who fired on them were also in new uniforms and looked quick and span. This is proof enough that these assassins have been thoroughly retrained, reorganised and equipped for the moment when they would be called upon to resume their treacherous attacks on the people of Malaya who refuse to acknowledge their greed and are determined that they shall have no place in the life of the country unless they renounce their evil intentions and prove they are willing to live as useful and honest citizens."

"The light, therefore, must be carried to this festering cancer until they are driven out of their jungle lairs and forced to surrender unconditionally."

— Reuters.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS
1 Fruit (6).
5 Fish (5).
8 Measuring apparatus (5).
9 Attack (6).
10 Of first importance (5).
11 Valleys (5).
12 Accustomed (4).
13 Cook (5).
14 Agree to (6).
15 Jollification (6).
16 Guide (5).
17 Applaud (4).
18 Allude to (5).
19 False (5).
20 Middle (6).
21 Condition (5).
22 Footwear (5).
23 Idles (6).

DOWN
1 Ascertain the size of (8).
2 Scatter (8).
3 Among (4).
4 Liberate (7).
5 Venetian (7).
6 Prayer (6).
7 Gross (5).
14 Vigorous (8).
15 Drinkers (8).
16 Steps (7).
17 Chooses (7).
18 Beat (6).
21 Cog (6).
24 Slogger (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1. Fracas, 5. Uncle, 8. Plan, 9. Better, 11. Crans, 12. Ordinal, 14. Bats, 16. Alter, 18. Curse, 20. Onus, 22. Florida, 24. Tight, 26. Hiding, 28. Epic, 29. Epsilon, 30. Defend, 31. Down, 32. East, 33. Alto, 34. Sleeps, 35. Unclean, 36. Cravat, 37. Eastern, 38. Trial, 39. Scuttle, 40. Bumped, 41. Templed, 42. Lucid, 43. Oshio, 44. Nide, 45. Cite, 46. Aged.

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camel hair; cashmere;
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IMPECCABLY HAND-TAILORED
TO GIVE YOU MANY SMART
YEARS OF HARD WEAR

Lane Crawford's

'I'M A HOOFER AT HEART!'

'Roz' Russell explains the switch in her life

... COMPLETE WITH SEQUINS, SPLIT-SKIRT, AND WHITE FOX

by EVE PERRICK

FILM star Rosalind Russell, last here in 1949 to make her curtsy before the King as one of Hollywood's more dignified delegates to the Royal Film Performance, came back to launch the new (and different) Rosalind Russell to British audiences.

London, established actress like myself breaking into musicals at the age of... well, let's say six months older than when they start.

Breakdown

For Roz, the wonder-girl of "Wonderful Town" (in which she wowed 'em on Broadway), the phenomenal song-and-dance-girl who can sing and can't dance, is here to promote her new (and first for two years) picture, "The Girl Rush," which is by way of being a musical.

Miss Russell, when I spoke to her in her Claridges suite, did not, I admit, look much like the Gracie-girl of the film-still.

Sophisticated

I quietly elegant silver blonde she looked more like the old Russell of the pre-"W.T." era, the days when she invariably played women-executive types in sophisticated but sober comedies.

"My! What a horse they were too," said Miss Russell. "And nothing at all like the real me. I'm a clown at heart and always have been. My personal friends were the only ones who weren't surprised at my performance in 'Wonderful Town.' They just said, 'Why should Roz get paid for doing in the stage what she does at home the whole time?'"

The home life of Miss Russell apparently is off-times punctuated by a musical session—with songs at the piano rendered by Miss R. in the voice which has best been described as "a growl with a throat condition" accompanied by a dancing style summed up by the comment "I don't know whether Miss Russell can dance well or not, but it's best to keep out of her way."

Athletic

STILL, friends apart, the new contender for the Ethel Merman roles, the rough-and-tumbled Rosalind, shocked people into coming to see the show.

"I did routines that Norma Kaye—the top ballerina in New York—wouldn't dare to, because I didn't know any better. Fortunately my athletic training helped me."

"I was the girl who always knew better than her escort how the football game would go, the expert who could fix the car which suddenly broke down in the middle of a lonely lane on the way home."

The one man who didn't get away from her was Fred Brisson (son of Carl), who married Miss Russell in 1941—came in from the theatre where he had been supervising a rehearsal of his current venture, "The Pajama Game."

"Any material you want about the film or about me, ask Fred for he's a walking desk," said his wife dutifully.

Knockabout

JUST as dutifully, Mr. Brisson produced the stills from a folder. Continued Mrs. Brisson, "I don't know how I played all those efficient women all those years. I'm the most unorganised person. That's why I always tried to get in one real knockabout scene."

"You know, I'm just like that woman in the Marx Brothers' picture, Margaret Dumont—the one who goes all through the film looking very regal and dignified."

"Then, what? Something happens, and she's up to her neck in Marx Brothers, bang in the middle of the slapstick, and in there clowning away like a veteran."

And I suppose that for Miss Russell the something that went "wrong" was a musical play called "Wonderful Town."

Which is why she's now in the middle of some slapstick called "The Girl Rush," clowning away like a veteran.

ACCORDING to the records Miss Russell is 43.



"I'm always clowning, but..."



I always played executive types



"I admit..."



100 men got away...



WITH HUSBAND FREDERICK

PICTURES TAKEN IN LONDON YESTERDAY BY ROBERT HADWELL



ROSALIND NEW-STYLE AS THE FILM STILL SHOW HER

AMERICANS SAY: 'WE'VE NEVER HAD IT SO GOOD.'

Worried About Giving Away So Much Money

IT'S been a great big wonderful year. Americans say "We've never had it so good," and they haven't. Almost too good.

Here are hundreds of firms handing out year-end bonuses which range from a full year's extra salary to cash gifts of \$1,000.

The little blonde who works in the "Chock-full-o-nuts" chain shop just round the corner tells me: "I've got four weeks' extra salary and five only been with them two years. People who've worked here for 25 years are getting thousands in cash and a sterling silver set for 12. How do they do it?"

I said, rather crossly: "Perhaps they should argue less for their chocolate."

'Compensation'

I SEE that the great Atlantic and Pacific Tea Company divided \$2,500,000 at the end of the year as "compensation" and the retail chain-store W. T. Grant handed out half a million. The Ford Foundation idea is obviously catching on.

The bonuses, of course, are biggest in Wall Street, which seems to have got over its fright that the President's heart attack meant the end of the financial world.

The American Stock Exchange awarded three weeks' salary to employees with a year or more of service and smaller sums to short-term employees. The New York Stock Exchange gave four weeks' extra pay. These gifts are in addition to the regular quarterly bonuses.

Company bonuses and profit-sharing plans are the biggest ever, and as much money is being given away that the Association of Stock Exchange Firms has sent out a confidential notice which has come into my hands. It says: "Numerous complaints have been received regarding past publicity regarding bonuses. The action caused hard feelings in many cases. We recommend that the publicity be stopped."

Well, it hasn't been. Fancy being embarrassed by giving away too much money! Most Americans saw the Old Year out with exuberance. Everywhere there has been expansion—in wealth, in production, and in population.

Grown up

THERE are nearly 3,000,000 more Americans living in the United States today than there were a year ago and the population will be 167,000,000 within the next few weeks.

I think the more Americans there are the better for the world.

The people become more melior and mature and more understanding of other nations' problems.

In 1954 every right-thinking person was worried about Senator Joseph McCarthy and his persecution and purges. Today McCarthy is literally no one—worth perhaps a few paragraphs in the local newspapers in his State, Wisconsin.

No American bothers to ask any more: "Whatever happened to McCarthy?" because everyone knows what happened to him—oblivion.

I find it hard to believe that not so very long ago

McCarthy was challenging the President, taking on the U.S. Army, and mesmerising millions as the leading crusader against Communism.

The United States has grown up since then and President Eisenhower has grown greatly in stature. Today his place is unique, and the love of the people for the man has become intensified since the President's heart attack.

Franklin Roosevelt, with all his magnetism, boldness, and qualities of leadership, never commanded the following and devotion that Eisenhower does. The Republicans feared Roosevelt, and many of them hated him. No one feared Eisenhower except as a political opponent, and it is impossible to hate him.

The hero worship of Eisenhower has now become so intense that the man is almost in danger of being deified. At the moment like can do no wrong. He is the father image and the people turn to him for guidance and protection.

New friend

IF Eisenhower knows this he is showing no sign. He remains the smiling, hearty, backslapping man ready to say "Golly," for the children and the photographers, and generally being the Number One good guy of the country.

He is, however, standing up to his decision. They told him to work less and rest more, but the President has increased his pace.

A friendship has developed between the President and Dr. Paul Dudley White, the heart specialist from Boston. Dr.

TEENAGE VICE IN SOUTH AFRICA

ELDORADO CONDITIONS ARE RUINING A WHOLE GENERATION

By JOHN IVEY

OF all the social problems with which troubled South Africa is beset, the one causing the greatest public stir today is the widespread decline in the morals of the nation's youth.

Youngsters are being described by their elders as "a lost generation," as "untutored barbarians"—and there can be little doubt that the basis of the allegations is largely true.

The cause is mostly attributable to the easy economic conditions in which teenagers here live. The effect shows itself in gangsterism, irreligion and a general irresponsibility in moral behaviour.

Most South African whites can live in luxury in this prodigiously wealthy country—headquarters of the world's gold and uranium industries. As a result, the pursuit of wealth plays a prime role in the lives of a major part of the population.

Youngsters, infected from an early age with the "money bug," are leaving school half educated to grab unskilled jobs in which 15-year-olds can earn £10 a week or more.

Low Morals

In consequence, perhaps, the average young South African has no normal hobby. His "hobby" is making money, and his sense of values is measured in terms of material worth.

It is this generation of uncultured, untrained, immature youngsters that is alarming the churches, educators and social welfare workers alike.

"The morals of our uncultured youth—boys and girls alike—are appallingly low and are rapidly sinking deeper," a woman welfare official told me.

"As our country becomes richer and life easier, their standards of behaviour, particularly in relation to sex, are becoming more lax."

From the main cities of Durban and Johannesburg have come reports on the declining morals of teenagers, especially girls.

Authorities in both centres put the blame partly on lack of parental control, caused often by

mothers going out to work and devoting too much time to personal social activities.

"With mothers away from home, young girls easily fall prey to the lax morals of older friends," says a Durban educational spokesman. "Sex talk and boy-chasing become their diversions."

A survey of the morals of teenagers expresses "grave concern" about the premature occupation of many youngsters with sex.

"One tragic result of this is the increase in the number of illegitimate children born to young girls," the report says.

It points out that South African girls start going to cocktail parties at 15 or 16, and asks in the circumstances how can these girls, with an undeveloped moral sense, be expected to resist temptation?

Some authorities here blame "the American influence"—

trashy, lurid novels, sex-and-violence films and "the jukobox way of life"—for the rise in juvenile crime in Johannesburg, the country's industrial metropolis.

Perhaps, however, the greatest menace of all among city youngsters is the new craze of drug-taking. Although penalties are severe, more and more youths and girls are known to be surrendering to the deadly charm of hashish-smoking.

Evil Aspect

The supply and use of the drug is banned, but it is grown in many remote parts of the country and is being successfully smuggled into city areas.

Because of the sinister effect of hashish-smoking—it frees the smoker of all normal inhibitions—it is this evil aspect of teenage vice that the authorities are most determined to stamp out.

PARIS NEWSLETTER from SAM WHITE

The No-Passport Baronet

TITLED Hungarian emigre in Paris is excited over reports that a Sir Oliver Duncan will shortly marry a Princess Gabrielle Esterhazy.

Who is Sir Oliver? A third-generation baronet educated at Harrow and Cambridge, Duncan has been resident in the South of France and Switzerland since 1938. He is a man of wealth from a fortune inherited from his American mother, whose family founded a world-famous firm of pharmaceutical manufacturers.

And he flatly denies the marriage rumours. "There is no question of marriage," he says.

Sir Oliver claims to have no business interests outside his shareholdings in this company. A prewar Who's Who gives as his only business interest the chairmanship of a company known as British Securities and Estates Ltd, which Sir Oliver explains was formed solely to administer his family's estate in England.

RARE CASE

At 63 Sir Oliver is a rubicund, round-faced man with a sorrow which, when he speaks about it, he appears to bear with considerable dignity.

He is that extremely rare case—a British subject by birth, whose British passport was withdrawn from him during the war. He has never applied to have it back.

In 1941 Duncan was named by the Board of Trade as a "specified person believed to be trading with the enemy."

In 1942, when he was living in Zurich—at that time his best friend there was the eccentric, formerly British millionaire, Baron de Forest—he presented his passport to the British Consulate for renewal.

The passport was promptly sent.

Since then Sir Oliver and his eminent firm of London solicitors have tried repeatedly to find out why this action was taken. Judging from Duncan's file of the correspondence these requests have been consistently met with a blank refusal even to discuss the matter.

NEVER TRADED

Duncan has not been back to Britain since he left it before the war, although he would be free to do so as he now holds Liechtenstein nationality. He says categorically:

"I have never traded in my life either with the enemy or anyone else."

"I never had anything to do with Germany during the war. All my money came from America. I have never made a penny in Britain or taken a penny out of it. I stayed in Switzerland after the war because I was well over military age and I had to look after my 80-year-old mother, who was an invalid in Switzerland."

"As for returning to Britain, I am afraid my pride forbids me to do this. After all, think of the effect of all this on the clubs. I do not relish the thought of former friends turning their backs on me."

QUOTE OF THE WEEK

• *Adrienne Mireille Ferrey:* "Every woman's power is a compromise between the acknowledged desire to be dressed and the unacknowledged desire to be undressed."

HIGH PAY OFFERED FOR RIGHT MEN

By MICHAEL RUDDY

BECAUSE of the steady expansion of the electronics and aircraft industries in Southern California—one of the major nerve centres of America's defence programme—the demand for engineers and scientists cannot be adequately met.

The giant corporations are advertising daily in the Los Angeles newspapers weekly and monthly in the national magazines.

To trained and experienced engineers they hold out every possible inducement. Free transportation is offered to successful applicants from wherever they may live in America—also homes near the factories, homes complete with fridges, washing machines, electric stoves and other modern appliances.

In most instances the homes could be made ready for immediate occupation—provided contracts were signed immediately. One advertisement offered the free use of a heated swimming pool.

Hughes Aircraft and Guided Missile Company sends out scouts to universities in the eastern states of America for the purpose of signing up engineers and physicists before graduation. Great Britain in the Spring, it is said, will be asked to interview points will be per Southern California they are

given opportunities for advanced study at the California Institute of Technology while working at Hughes' gigantic plant in Culver City.

Master of Science graduate or a Doctor of Philosophy in Science is offered the equivalent of £3,000 a year as a starting figure, with many insurance benefits and with paid holidays.

To catch the eye of the fortunate young engineers who are so much in demand, trick cartoons are employed. For the right men, are seen to be wonderful opportunities.

Working conditions appear to be ideal, too, as at Newport Beach, a seaside resort which is colonised. There, high-paid jobs are offered for machine-design engineers and product-design engineers, to work on precision potentiometers and other electro-mechanical components.

For every five new engineers needed by American industry in the past twelve months, only three graduated from the colleges, universities and institutes of technology. American industry advanced had jobs for 87,000 engineers in 1955, but less than 22,000 men were available.

Because of the shortage, recruitment outside America is to be initiated. I am informed by representatives of industry here that, "most will be sent to and physisians before graduation. Great Britain in the Spring, it is said, will be asked to interview points will be per Southern California they are

HARRY ODELL

/ presents

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Rupert 1956 Annual	4.50
Rupert Adventure Book	4.00
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No Hiding Place (Behind Scotland Yard)	10.00
Weights & Measurements	15.00
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Ten Points About Pearls	1.50
Points on Judging Jade	1.50
Outline Relief Map of Hong Kong	.30
1955 Giles Annual (Bookings now accepted)	5.00
The Great Spy Scandal (Bookings accepted)	5.00

On Sale At

SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.
HONGKONG KOWLOON

CLUB DESERVED THEIR 8-5 VICTORY OVER 27 LAA IN YESTERDAY'S RUGGER

Says "PAK LO"

Instead of the usual boring scrappy match, the few spectators watching the game between Club and the 27 LAA (Strange's Coy) were treated to a fast and comparatively exciting struggle on the Club ground yesterday evening, with the Club emerging the deserving victors by 8 points (1 goal, 1 penalty goal) to 5 points (1 converted penalty try).

The Club three were definitely the better in attack, and when they had the ball they invariably looked dangerous, but were inclined to crowd their wings, through the centres running too much across field and not drawing their men before passing on.

In front of them O'Kelly played very well taking practically all the passes, even though some of them were weak.

Roberts at scrum half had a fair game but was seriously hampered by the attentions of the opposing wing forwards, particularly in the lineouts.

where the Club seemed unable to stop them coming through. The Club pack with Farquharson leading were excellent in the loose, and they shared the set piece, but the 27 LAA broke through their lineout and scored many good moves.

ADVANTAGE

The Strange's XV had it anything a slight advantage in the tight scrums and lineouts, but their three passed badly, and their playing on the wing seldom got the chance to use his speed, while "Pak Lo" likewise saw little of the ball.

Summerville at scrum half did not settle down and the fast breaking Club wing forwards obviously upset his judgment. The 27 LAA forwards were particularly in the lineouts.

When the game started it was obvious that the Club would take a lot of beating for immediately they began to swing the ball around, and the three quickly got under way, with Penman and Valentine showing a little advantage. Penman in particular scored an excellent try in the second half when he took the ball from a kick ahead and literally smashed his way through the opposition to score.

The fact that on both sides was good, and there were plenty of set pieces, but the referee's decision was not waiting for so long as do too many referees, before "blowing-up". Both sides considered the referee was on their opponents' team, but on the whole he did a good job and there was little to be missed.

The Club swept up the field in the opening minutes, with two good three moves, the ball going out to the right wing, then after a tackle and a loose man being really heated by the Club and sent out to the other wing. Again another tackle held them but on Strange's 25 the Club were awarded a penalty well out, and O'Kelly with a nice kick converted 3-0.

The referee awarded a penalty try, which was converted 4-3. Whether he was correct to award a penalty try is a debatable point to say the least, the penalty should have been awarded against Strange's.

Then came a curious incident. Turner picked up the ball in the loose and kicked ahead, and the ball went over the line, but the Club players going for the loose ball were pushed while still feet from the ball, and then one of the Club's players interfered with one of Strange's players and eventually Williams touched down.

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XV, for interference in the first instance. However, it is quite possible that the referee was unaided for this incident.

There was no further scoring until the second half when on the halfway line Stone got the ball from an orthodox three move and whipped down the wing with Penman in close attendance. On the 25 Stone tackled ahead and slightly across, and Penman scored as described before. O'Kelly found little trouble in converting to make it 8-5.

INTER-UNIT

The latest news on the Army Inter-Unit Knockout Competition is that it has now reached the semi-finals, and these will be played off on Wednesday, January 18 on the Army ground in Boundary Street. Oddly enough, the four fifteens remaining in the competition are those who have trained the hardest and shown the most interest in the game throughout the season, and all deserve praise for reaching this stage of the competition.

The first game will start at 7.30 p.m. and will be between the King's Own, and 15th Medium. The second game will be between 74 LAA and HK Signals and will commence at 4.00 p.m. There should be a good crowd at these matches, for the various regiments are always keen supporters of their teams.

Sam Snead Tops Average Figures For Fourth Time

Chicago, Jan. 4. Julius Boros was the top golf winner of 1955 in the United States, and Sam Snead had the year's best professional tournament average, the Professional Golfers' Association announced here today.

Boros' tournament earnings during the year were \$63,121, the "biggest" prize being his \$50,000 purse in the Tam O'Shanter "World" Championship.

Snead topped the average figures for the fourth time with 69.86 strokes per round, an average aggregate of 4,401 strokes over 63 rounds.—China Mail Special.

Sports Diary

TODAY
HKAAA Meeting at Education Department, 5.30 p.m.

SATURDAY
Senior Challenge Shield (Club) 3.45 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.

SUNDAY
Senior Challenge Shield (Club) 3.45 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.

Monday
Senior Challenge Shield (Club) 3.45 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.

Tuesday
Senior Challenge Shield (Club) 3.45 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.

Wednesday
Senior Challenge Shield (Club) 3.45 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.

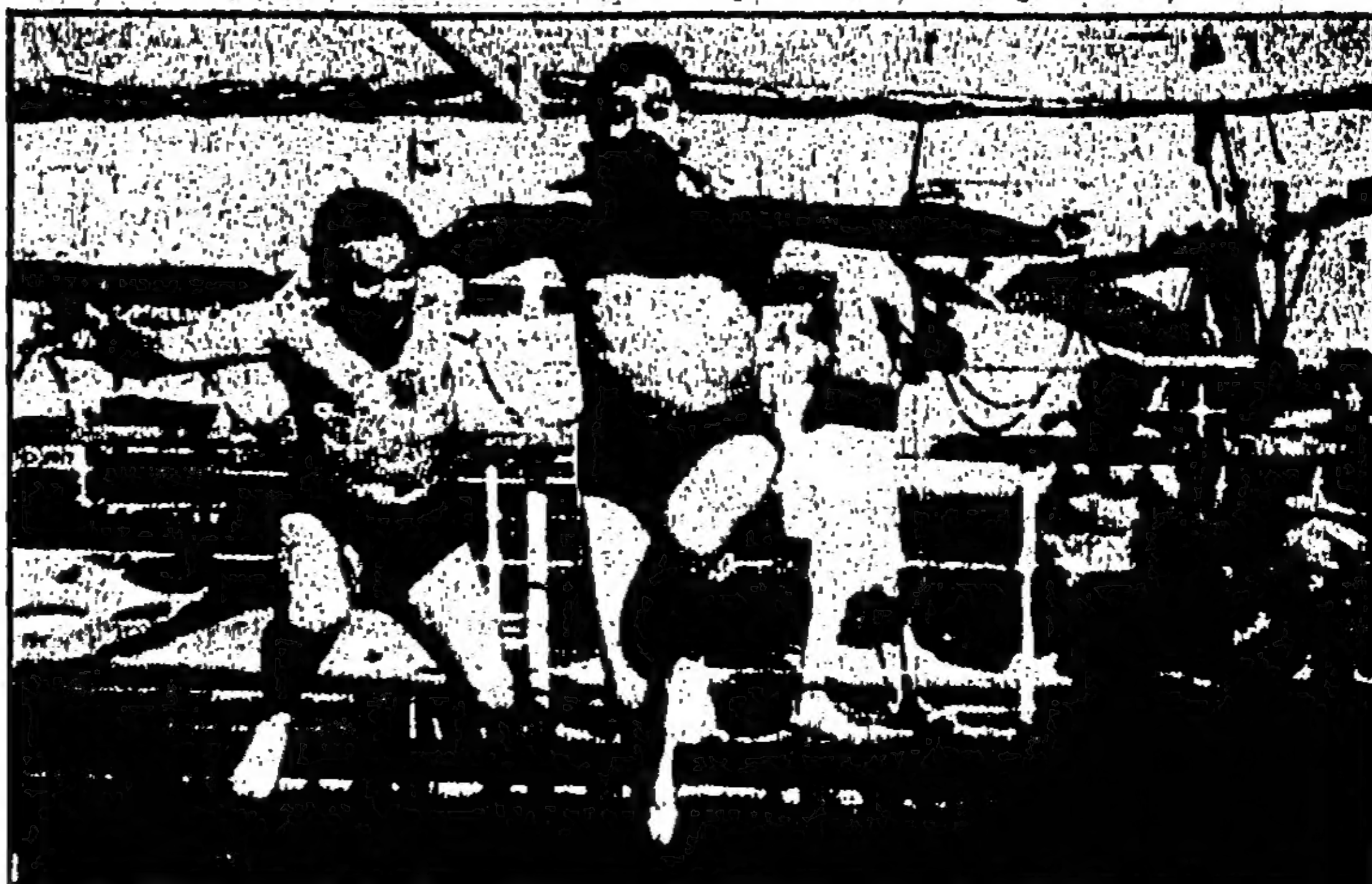
Thursday
Senior Challenge Shield (Club) 3.45 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.

Friday
Senior Challenge Shield (Club) 3.45 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.

Saturday
Senior Challenge Shield (Club) 3.45 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.

Sunday
Senior Challenge Shield (Club) 3.45 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.; Eastern v. King Tao (HK Stadium) 3.30 p.m.

THE "KEEP FIT" TEAM



Members of the MCC "A" team doing PT on board ship during the voyage from Liverpool to Karachi. Under the captaincy of Donald Carr, of Derby, who insisted that every man in the team should ensure that his own fitness was undisputed, the team have been "paraded" every day on deck for exercises under Peter Richardson, of Worcester, who is a former Army PT instructor.

Here Swetman, the young Surrey wicket-keeper, and Cowan, the Yorkshire bowler, take a combined leap into the swimming pool on the "Circarsia".—Central Press Photo.

Ron Beck Clocks Fastest Time In Sunday's 44 Mile Trial Grand Prix

Sunday's 44 Mile Time Trial Grand Prix for the 'San Miguel Shield' only attracted a field of ten riders, last year's winners being absent, the 7 Hussars. The event took the riders over the Twisk into Kowloon, turning back along the Taipo Road over Route 2, to finish at the starting point.

Fastest time honours of the day went to Ron Beck whose time of 2-3-57 was a Colony record, beating the previous record also held by Beck by one minute and forty-two seconds. Slowest time was put up by 7 Hussars' Cock who in the past two or three events has had no team support. His time 2-48-11 was a meritorious ride indeed. With a little more experience, Cock could be a little faster and may well finish among the leaders in the near future.

Beck climbed Twisk very strongly, catching his two minute man Ellingham REME at the top of the climb. This put Beck into the lead. Ellingham at this point was in second place finding the going very hard, with Bould in third, already catching his two minute man Spray, both these boys being in the REME CC.

Templeman, Essex CC, who had been passed by Ellingham, was suffering from the heat and thinking of calling it a day. But on arrival at Kowloon, the turning point, he carried on to

finish fifth with a 2-20-56. Other Essex rider Peek, who was passed by Templeman at Tai Po, was riding very well. His time of 2-32-43 giving him eighth place. Carr, the Essex third man, pushed climbing the Twisk. With more training the Essex could prove a big worry for the REME boys.

FIRST MAN AWAY

Marshall, REME CC, who was first man away, riding ahead on his own, climbing out of Shatin he had pulled back the minute that team mate Bould had gained on him, and gradually built up a lead to take third place. Hazelton was another of the riders finding that this very hard course was wearing him down, but still kept going to finish in 2-44-11. Hazelton is becoming a very determined rider, he will find that it will pay in the near future.

REME's aggregate time 6-40-31 was enough to give them the team award. REME are a clear ten points ahead of the SCAA in the Team Championships, although the Chinese boys were absent from this week's racing, we hope to see them next week.

Captain Lord, who is very well known throughout the Colony for his many activities, is better known for his great interest in cycle racing. His return will be a great loss to all who race in the Colony. His return will benefit many service cyclists in the British Isles. The REME CC with him much success in his return.

NEAREST RIVAL

Ron Beck who was due to return home this week has been granted two months' extension in the Colony. This will enable Ron to complete the racing season and retain his lead in the Massed Start Championships over his nearest rival 'Paddy' Bouch for the 'Lord Shield'.

We have been informed that cycling in Malaya is becoming very popular under the careful guidance of Major Baughan, who has a cycling organisation.

The next event is the 52 Mile Massed Start race on January 8, for the 'Carlsberg Cup'. The course which covers the notorious Route 1 twice, will sort out the fittest riders. The REME boys are favourites to take the team race, but if the Chinese riders enter this event it may well be a different story. In past races they have proved to be strong climbers, and if they work as a team the day may very well be theirs.

The events will be the Men's 400 Metres and 1,500 Metres runs, High Jump and Shot Put and Ladies' 100 Metres Dash and Long Jump.

Entries are not to be sent to the Hon. Secretary of the HKAAA but should be made with the Recorder at the Stadium by 10.15 a.m. on Sunday. There is no entry fee and no prizes will be awarded.

LANDY BEATEN BY INCHES IN 880-YD EVENT

Melbourne, Jan. 4. John Landy, the world mile record holder, returned to competitive running here today and was beaten only by inches over 880 Yards by America's Lon Spurrier, the world's fastest man over that distance.

Landy led until about a yard from the tape where Spurrier lunged past to get the verdict by inches. Both runners were timed at one minute 51.8 seconds. Spurrier clocked one minute 47.5 seconds in California last March and this time is awaiting ratification as a world record.—Reuter.

Mr Joe Garriskill, secretary of the American Olympic Soccer Committee, said he had received a letter from Mexican officials notifying him of the withdrawal.—Reuter.

AUSTRALIA'S CRICKET TEAM TO TOUR ENGLAND BEGINS TO TAKE SHAPE

Sydney, Jan. 4. Australia's cricket team to tour England this year began to take shape tonight when 22 players were named for the Malley-Taylor testimonial match which begins here on January 13.

It was generally expected that most, if not all, of the players who will make the tour would be seen in what is virtually a trial match.

The sides will be captained by Ian Johnson and Keith Miller, both strong candidates for the captaincy of the touring side. Miller retired from today's Sheffield Shield match with a back injury, but he was confident tonight that he would be fit to play.

The teams, announced by Mr Alan Barnes, Secretary of the New South Wales Cricket Association, are:

IAN JOHNSON'S XI
I. Johnson, L. Maddocks, C. McDonald (Victoria), J. B. Donald, I. Craig, P. Crawford, A. Davidson, R. Simpson (New South Wales), J. Drennan (South Australia), K. Mackay (Queensland), J. Rutherford (Western Australia).

KEITH MILLER'S XI
K. Miller, J. Blake, J. Carroll (New South Wales), R. Archer, P. Burge, R. Lindwall (Queensland), L. Favell, G. Langley, J. Wilson (South Australia), N. Harvey, J. Hill (Victoria), J. Warren Saunders, 21, the New South Wales opening batsman, who says he tries to model his batting on Len Hutton, will act as 12th man for both sides.

NOTABLE ABSENTEE

A notable absentee is Bill Johnston, the left-arm bowler, who has played in 40 Tests for Australia. He had cartilage operation on his right knee recently and has played very little cricket this season.

Most of the players have appeared in Test matches, and 13 were on the recent successful tour of the West Indies.

Craig, Crawford, Drennan, Simpson, Archer and Burge are all in their early twenties. The youngest is Bobby Simpson, an attractive batsman, who will be 20 on February 3.

Craig, who failed when he toured England as a 17-year-old in 1933, has only just returned to cricket after passing his Pharmacy examinations. He jumped back into the reckoning today with an innings of 145 against Queensland.

The Ladies' Division, with the KGV "A" suffering their first defeat at the hands of the Craigengower Ladies, both Craigengower and Dorians are eating their hearts out in the clamour for the second position, but there is every possibility that either team might upset the League leaders, the KGV "A".

In the second round, Craigengower seem to be the most likely team to cause many more upsets and although the Championship is beyond their reach this year, they will be instrumental in making the League more interesting.

THE STANDINGS
First Division
Craigengower "A" 5 7 0 1 12 10 14
Army "A" 5 0 0 0 18 2 10
Craigengower "B" 4 0 0 0 10 0 0
Dorians 4 0 0 0 10 0 0
KGV "A" 4 1 1 0 6 0 4
KGV "B" 4 0 0 0 10 0 0
R.N. "A" 4 0 0 0 10 0 0

Second Division
Craigengower "B" 5 7 0 1 12 10 14
Army "A" 5 0 0 0 18 2 10
Craigengower "B" 4 0 0 0 10 0 0
Dorians 4 0 0 0 10 0 0
KGV "A" 4 1 1 0 6 0 4
KGV "B" 4 0 0 0 10 0 0
R.N. "A" 4 0 0 0 10 0 0

Ladies' Division
Craigengower "A" 5 7 0 1 12 10 14
Army "A" 5 0 0 0 18 2 10
Craigengower "B" 4 0 0 0 10 0 0
Dorians 4 0 0 0 10 0 0
KGV "A" 4 1 1 0 6 0 4
KGV "B" 4 0 0 0 10 0 0
R.N. "A" 4 0 0 0 10 0 0

Mexico Withdraw From Olympic Soccer Tourney

New York, Jan. 3. Mexico has withdrawn from the preliminary rounds of this year's Olympic Football Tournament, leaving the United States an automatic entry to the final stage, which is to be played at Melbourne. It was announced here today.

The United States and Mexico were to have met in two games, home and away, the winners qualifying for a place among 16 teams who will contest the tournament proper in Melbourne.

Mr Joe Garriskill, secretary of the American Olympic Soccer Committee, said he had received a letter from Mexican officials notifying him of the withdrawal.—Reuter.

SENIOR SHIELD MATCH ON SATURDAY

The Senior Challenge Shield soccer game between St. Joseph's and Chinese Athletic which was to be played on Sunday, January 8 at Caroline Hill, has now been brought forward to Saturday, January 7. The venue will be at 2 p.m. instead of 3.30 p.m.

The kick-off time for Kwong Wah-Kitcher game has been changed to 3.45 p.m. instead of 3.30 p.m. at Caroline Hill.

The Junior Shield game between Eastern and Tung Wah has been changed to Sunday at the Club ground at 3.30 p.m.

LEAGUE CRICKET

Army South Beat Navy

In a postponed First Division cricket match played at Soekunpo yesterday, Army South defeated Navy by 60 runs.

Batting honours went to Bill Withall of the Army side who was undefeated with 102 runs, which included 11 fours and a six. Withall also took four wickets for 40.

Army batted first and scored 170 runs for five wickets before declaring.

With minutes left for play the Navy's last pair of batsmen were at the wicket and a draw appeared certain. Linton, facing the first ball of the last over from Withall, was clean bowled and the side were all out for 101 runs.

THE SCORES

Army South				
Withall, not out	102			
Bedlam, b. Sharpe	18			
Bosall, b. Sharpe	10			
Carruthers, b. Sharpe	10			
Chir, c. Patterson b. S. Linton	10			
Cook, not out	10			
Johnson, not out	10			
Extras	9			
Total (for 5 wks)	170			

Did not bat: Owen-Smith, Chubb, Minton, Fox.
Fall of Wickets: 1-30, 2-30, 3-40, 4-50, 5-170.

Bowling Analysis
O M R W
Marsh 7 0 35 0
Herbert 6 0 27 0
Sharpe 10 3 1 40 3
S. Linton 1 0 0 1 0
D. Linton 2 0 14 0

Royal Navy
Dedman, c. Withall b. Withall 43
Trembath, b. Morton 20
Hill, b. Morton 10
Patterson, b. b. Fox 3
Taylor, c. Owen-Smith b. Fox 0
Sharpe, run out 11
Blunt, b. b. Fox 0
W. Linton, b. Withall 0
Marsh, not out 4
Herbert, b. Withall 0
S. R. Linton, b. Withall 0
Extras 11
Total 101

Fall of Wickets: 1-31, 2-31, 3-34, 4-34, 5-81, 7-85, 8-91, 9-101, 10-101.

Bowling Analysis
O M R W
Withall 8 1 30 4
Morton 4 1 35 0
Fox 4 0 9 2
Crook 3 0 16 0

Cowdrey Accepts Captaincy Job
London, Jan. 4. Colin Cowdrey, the Kent and England batsman, has accepted an invitation to captain E. W. Swanton's cricket team which is to tour the West Indies in March and April.

Cowdrey led Oxford in his last year at the University and has also captained Kent.
The touring side has now been completed, the remaining places being filled by Tom Graveney, the England and Gloucestershire batsman, and Swantonit Singh, the Cambridge University all-rounder, who was previously at Punjab University.
The party, consisting of 13 players, leaves England early in March.—China Mail Special.

KEITH MILLER Retired Hurt In Drawn Match

Sydney, Jan. 4. Keith Miller in the running for the captaincy of this year's Australia cricket team in England injured his back and retired hurt during a drawn Sheffield Shield match between Queensland and New South Wales here today.

Ian Craig, 20-year-old NSW batsman, virtually clinched his claims for a second trip to England with a fighting 145—his first Sheffield Shield century. But his grand effort failed to save his team, who were defeated on the first innings.

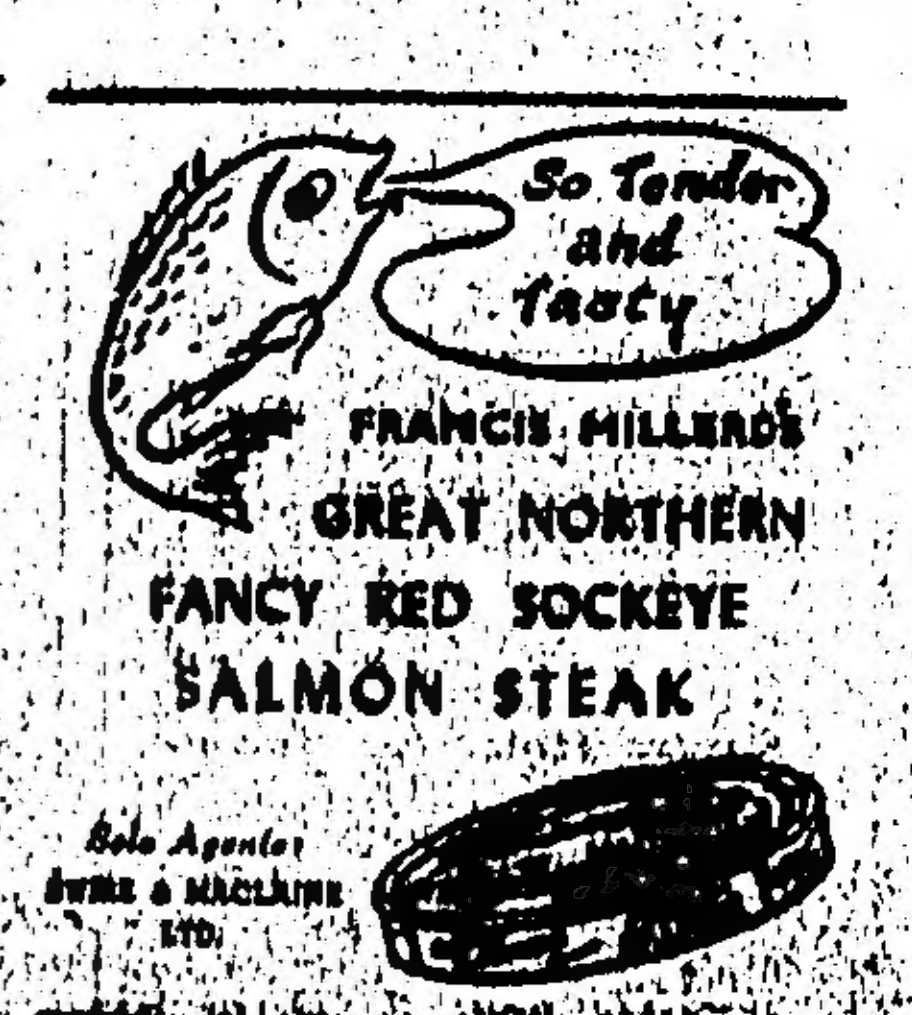
Craig did not come up to expectations when he toured England in 1953 as a 17-year-old.

Craig's 145 was scored in five hours two minutes. His previous best Sheffield Shield score was 81 in his first class debut against South Australia three years ago.

Miller, coming in at a crisis with NSW 193 for five in their second innings, attacked the bowling and made 80 in 103 minutes before injuring his back in a fall when running between wickets.

Final Scores were:
Queensland: 419 and 84 for four.
New South Wales: 220 and 410 for seven declared.—Reuter.

THE GAMBOLS



Follow Straight Lad Until He Is Beaten

By JAMES PARK

It is early enough to discuss the season's novice hurdlers, but some show more than ordinary promise. Miss Dorothy Puget is now reaping the reward of her patience with Straight Lad.

He did not run as a two-year-old, but on his first outing as a three-year-old did so well when running Mountain Lad to half a length that a bright career was predicted for him.

Arsenal Learning To Breathe

By James Connolly

Arsenal have called in a breathing expert to help them in their comeback, but it was kept secret because I didn't want to say anything until the theory had been proved. Tom Whitaker tells me:

"Now I and the players feel that the team has been a success and should be continued."

A seven weeks' course of breathing exercises designed by Captain W. P. Knowles has just ended. A letter he wrote last week:

Captain Knowles claims that his system had not only time up the players but made them second faster in vital factors in the run of league football.

"Thirty per cent of the oxygen breathed in goes to feed the brain," he says.

DEEPER BREATHING

"Deeper and fuller breathing therefore stimulates the brain, quickens the reactions and streamlines co-ordination."

"I told the Arsenal boys that they were wonderful, physically and yet I could tell speed them up appreciably."

"Now I am confident enough to predict that Arsenal will be up with the League leaders at the end of the season."

Another departure in the Arsenal training routine has been weightlifting classes with Bill Watson, a former British Middleweight Champion.

He has been instructing the players three times a week. His exercises, he says, are not to make muscle meat, but to improve endurance, speed, and agility. —London Express Service.

(COPYRIGHT)

OPEN SQUASH TOURNAMENT

Hashim Khan Is Number One Seed

London, Jan. 4. Hashim Khan, British Open Squash Champion for the past five years and winner of the United States Championship this week, was drawn tonight to meet R. S. Van Horsey (Naval and Military Club) in the Dunkin' 500 Guineas Open Professional tournament which begins at the Lansdowne Club, London, on February 6. Hashim is the number one seed.

His younger brother, Azam, the number two seed and runner-up in the United States Championships, meets W. A. Holmes (Queen's Club). —France-Press.

PIRIE "SPORTSMAN OF THE YEAR"



Gordon Pirie, the 24-year-old British runner, who beat the famous Czech Zatopek three times this year, pictured with the trophy he was awarded at the Savoy Hotel on December 28 after being voted "Sportsman Of The Year" in a ballot. With him is Miss Pat Smythe voted "Sportswoman Of The Year" in the same vote.

In a speech afterwards Pirie bitterly attacked British newspaper sports writers for criticisms which, he said, had done "immeasurable harm" to British sport. —Central Press Photo.

SOCCER ON THE INSIDE

By Sam Leitch and Terence Elliot

Ted Purdon, odd man out at Sunderland the moment big Bill Holden, of Burnley, signed a transfer form in a hustle, may soon be on the move. Purdon won't be satisfied with playing in the North Eastern League and he wants to move on.

The fair-haired South African centre-forward, displaced by the newcomer, takes the natural view: "What happens to me now?" And Sunderland haven't paid out £12,000 for Holden to play their capture in the reserves. He's No 1, and so far as one can see into the future, he'll stay that way.

No official approach has been made to the club by Purdon. But his views are known. Already clubs have been looking for way Sheffield United? Aston Villa? A return to his old team, Birmingham?

Purdon was signed in January, 1954. He cost £15,000 from Birmingham. At one time the Scottish selectors, having discovered that he was of Scottish ancestry, considered him for a cap.

Now Sunderland concede six goals at home and put their centre-forward on the shelf. No

wonder Purdon feels that Sunderland isn't the place for him any more.

PROBLEM

An inside-forward job? With Shackleton, Fleming, Chisholm and often Billy Elliot available, that doesn't seem to solve the problem.

Bill Holden is as surprised as anyone to find himself a Sunderland player. He had set his heart on joining a club in Lancashire, with Blackpool his No 1 choice.

What's more, Bill was all set to settle down in Lancashire

when he married next February. He had just about completed the purchase of a new house.

More backstage talk about managers. At Mansfield this time. The Third Division (North) side has decided that their experiment of operating without a manager since Stan Mercer was sacked isn't paying dividends.

"They want a player-manager and though they have a bundle of applications a 54-year-old name is sought. They expect to fill the job early in the New Year."

News from Milan is that oil refinery boss Angelo Moratti, president of the Internazionale club, is prepared to pay Jesse Carver, manager of Coventry City, £11,000 if Carver will return to Italy on a two-year coaching contract.

Star-studded Internazionale—Italian First Division Champions in 1953 and 1954—have lost their last three matches. The £250,000 team has run out of fight.

CRACK PLAYERS

Huge sums have been paid on crack players like Rino Ferrario, Celestino Cello and Roger Vonlanthen, ace Swiss centre-forward.

Christmas Day was the day of the sack for trainer Aldo Campinelli. For his club was beaten 4-3 by Genoa after leading 3-1.

Carver would know the answers for international centre-half Ferrario and inside man Cello. He coached them when he was with the Juventus and Rome clubs.

Carl Davies, English secretary of the Internazionale club, said last night: "Jesse is a personal friend of mine. He's not keen on leaving Coventry but I hope he will sign for us. I am waiting for a cable."

Fulham secretary-manager Frank Osborne will be out scouting this month for his successor. The team boss at Fulham—and Scotland is the area he will be concentrating on.

Mr Osborne and the Fulham board have agreed on the type of manager they want.

"He must be a well-known playing personality in the game who has led a team to the end of an international career," was how Chairman Mr Charles Dean put it.

"It is important that he has a name and a reputation so our players look up to him as a leader. He must command respect for his playing ability."

I understand a Scot is favourite for the job. Mr Osborne has many contacts North of the Border where he makes frequent scouting visits.

Who is the outstanding Scottish personality nearing the end of a brilliant international career? No doubt... massive George Young, skipper of Rangers and Scotland.

He is a £40-a-week footballer in Glasgow with his maximum Soccer earnings, and newspaper writings.

YOUNGER SIDE

Already applications have been received by Fulham for the new post, created because Mr Osborne, after 25 years as player, director, general manager and secretary-manager, thinks a younger man should look after a younger side of the club.

"Nothing will be done until after the New Year. Why? It will give the Scots time to settle down after their festivities," adds Mr Dean.

What price 74-year-old Franklin Charles Buckley (that's Major Buckley to you) being invited to assist manager Eric Houghton at Aston Villa?

No 1 task of the Villa chiefs is to get their famous side clear of that second bottom place in the First Division.

And Villa chairman, 69-year-old Mr Chris Buckley is known to have a handsome opinion of his brother's Soccer tale talents.

So Major Buckley, the old showman of Soccer, the man who has bossed his way around at Wolves, Notts County, Hull, Leeds, and Walsall may sign on again.

Quote of the week: Ray Middleton, player-manager of non-League Boston, sums up "Spurs' Boston" Cup opponents on Saturday week. "They are not as bad as their League position suggests."

(London Express Service)

Britain Still One Of The Most Backward Nations In Matter Of Tracks

Says VERNON MORGAN

London.

In spite of the great strides made by British track and field men and women over the past few years, Britain is still one of the most backward of athletic nations in the matter of tracks.

There are six towns in Britain with a population of over 200,000 and 25 towns with a population over 100,000 which have not a single track between them. These facts are disclosed by one of Britain's leading national coaches, John Le Masurier, in his book "How I Teach Better Athletics" (Frederick Miller, 10s. 6d.). Le Masurier was coach to the highly successful English team in the 1954 Empire Games in Vancouver.

To combat the shortage of tracks and the comparatively small athletic potential of the country it is essential that those who do get the training to reach national and international honours, should at least go about it the right way.

That is what Le Masurier sets out to do. And if youngsters are to become a Roger Bannister or a Jozsef Csernak in a few lessons by means of a text book, they could find no better.

True runners and jumpers are, for the most part, born and not made as is the case with the majority of men and women who become Champions in any sport.

There must also be enthusiasm and Le Masurier tells a delightful story about Csernak, the giant Hungarian Hammer Thrower.

A STOP GAP

From him a 60-metre loss was the equivalent of a four-minute mile for Bannister, so that he never forgot he was aiming at this distance. Every time he threw he had the glove of throwing hand-embroidered with the figure "60" inside it.

Some of the most interesting points this young coach makes are "far too many schools look

upon athletics as a stop gap at the end of the Lent term—as warmth is an essential to good performances these schools would do their boys and themselves more credit if the Lent term were used for practising the skills of the events and the sports held in the summer term."

"I did not like the idea of an athlete specialising at one or even two events until he is about 18 years old. Chris may specialise a little earlier, perhaps at 16, but up to these ages you should try to learn as much as you can about all the events and to practise the skills of as many as possible. My advice is to try all events during your youth."

"Whatever the weather every training session must begin with a warming up period. Experiments carried out in Stockholm have shown that the difference in time between an athlete running hundred metres without a warm-up and with a 25-minute warm-up can be as much as half a second or four yards in a hundred yard race."

IDEAL PHYSIQUE

"If I were asked to pick the ideal physique for middle-distance running, I would say it consists of medium height, long strong legs and a short light trunk. Yet so many top class middle-distance runners have been of different physiques that to classify is impossible."

"Style is individual but technique is basic." Le Masurier applauds the Swedish "Fartlek" (speed play) system of training and one of the most instructive of chapters is that on relay running. His exposition of the order, which a team of four should run to get the maximum out of each member, gives food for thought.

One wonders whether coaches of other countries pay the attention to this that they should. Certainly there is a lot to be learnt for most clubs from what he says. The book may be written primarily for the notice, but there are plenty of good athletes in both track and field, who should be able to improve on their performances by studying his words of wisdom. —China Mail Special.

Inter-Hong Bowls Final On Sunday

The Inter-Hong lawn bowls final between A. R. A. Rahman and J. Tindall (Gillman & Co.) and W. A. Thom and J. Landolt (Peat Marwick) will be played on Sunday, January 8, at the Kowloon Bowling Green Club. The game will start at 2.15 p.m. —S.M.P.

Dr. W. N. Atkinson, President of the Hong Kong Lawn Bowls Association, will be the umpire.

All-In Prices For Winter Sports Visitors In France

By DAVID RICHARDS

France is offering "all-in" hotel prices, the use of the world's highest teleferique, and two new ski resorts as a triple bill of fare to attract more Winter sports lovers to her mountains this season.

The popularity of ski-ing as a holiday pastime is soaring in France. Membership of French ski clubs has increased from 44,263 to more than 82,000 in the past five years. Nearly half a million holiday-makers stayed at ski resorts in the Alps, the Pyrenees, the Jura and the Vosges mountains during the 1953-1955 season.

No exact figures are available on the number of foreigners who ski-ed on the French slopes during that period. There is, however, the record that British tourists passed 17,000 nights in the French Alps, most of them for ski-ing, skating and tobogganing, during the first three months of this year.

ALPINE RESORTS

Encouraged by this, the French tourist authorities have tried to attract more ski-loving Britons to France this Winter by placing 1,000 beds at their disposal in four Alpine resorts. The hotel rooms at Chamouls, Megève, Morzine and Saint Gervais can be booked, and paid for, in Britain.

The French Railways will run a daily "ski express" during the Winter to take the British travellers on a non-stop run from Calais, on the Channel Coast, to Chamouls. The journey will take about 21 hours.

More than 350 mountain hotels, who cater for ski-ers and their families, are also offering "all-in" prices without adding afterwards the usual French service charges and taxes, which often add up to 30 per cent to holiday-makers' bills.

Officials at the French Tourist Office, which is a Government-controlled organisation, said that these prices had been fixed at "competitive levels" with those paid in Austrian and Swiss winter sports resorts. "The all-in" prices have been arranged so that foreigners, particularly the British, will not have an unpleasant shock when they are handed their bills," a spokesman explained.

The tourist organisation has distributed 85,000 illustrated brochures, describing the pleasures of a French holiday-on-ski, to its branches in Britain. Another 85,000

pamphlets have been sent to Germany.

Ski-ers at Chamouls will be able to use, for the first time, this season, the "Aiguille du Midi" (Midi Peak) teleferique which is claimed to be the highest in the world. The ski lift, which was opened in the autumn of 1955, links the town with the summit of the Pic du Midi, at an altitude of 3,842 metres (nearly 12,500 feet).

JOURNEY UPWARDS

The journey upwards, takes about 30 minutes and is made in two parts. The first car, carrying 70 passengers, leaves from Chamouls and climbs to the intermediary station, the "Plan des Aiguilles," at 2,350 metres (about 7,900 feet).

The ski-ers then change into a smaller cable car holding only 40 people, strap their skis on the outside, and are swung upwards over the jagged, snow-covered mountain to their final destination, a terminal house out of the rock.

From there, they can take their pick of three runs. One leads down the Chamouls Valley, the second down the "White Valley," and the third runs along the flanks of Mont Blanc, the highest mountain in Europe.

The ski lift cost 800,000,000 francs (about £800,000) to build, of which 80,000,000 francs (about £80,000) were provided by a loan from the French Government.

Italian and French engineers, nicknamed the "Ski Spiders" during the hazardous construction of the teleferique, were unable to drive metal pylons into the mountain side for the second leg of the journey. So the car rides upwards for five minutes, its cables supported only at the departure and arrival points.

A second ski lift, linking Chamouls with the Plateau de la Flegere (1,850 metres—over

6,000 feet) is due to be completed and put into use some time in February. Costing 75,000,000 francs (about £75,000), it will give beginners access to the gentler slopes above Chamouls, including a four-kilometre (1¼ miles) run down the mountains to the village of Les Fraz.

The French Committee of Winter Sports Resorts has this year named two villages—Notre-Dame de Bellescombe in the Alps and Metabief in the Jura mountains—as fully qualified ski resorts.

SKI INSTRUCTORS

Both centres are above 1,000 metres (about 3,250 feet) can provide at least 250 bedrooms, have ski instructors and a doctor in attendance, and have enough mechanical equipment to qualify for this title.

Though there are at least 100 ski-ing localities in France, the central committee has given the official title of "classified winter sports resort" to only 29 towns and villages.

The French Government is doing much to encourage ski-ing as a national sport. Thousands of Parisian school children will take their tumble in the snow this Winter while learning to ski in ski-schools which have been subsidised by the State and the Paris Municipal Council.

The Ministry of Education has also offered "Snow Scholarships" ranging from 4,000 francs to 20,000 francs (about £4—£20), to University students who cannot afford to leave their homes in industrial towns for a healthy open-air holiday in the mountains. —China Mail Special.

NOTICE

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

As from 5th January 1956, Admission Badges to the Members Enclosure on Race days are obtainable from the Club's Cash Sweep Office, at Queen's Building, Chater Road, and NOT from the Secretary's office at Alexandra House.

Admission Badges at \$10.00 each per day are obtainable only on the written introduction of a Member, who will be responsible for all visitors introduced by him. Payment must be in cash, and cannot be chargeable to Members accounts.

By Order of the Stewards,
A. E. ARNOLD,
Secretary.



WATER IS PRECIOUS USE IT WISELY

AUSTRALIAN BATSMEN MUST GET TOUGH

Can the Australians reproduce in England this summer the batting form they showed in beating the West Indies? That is a question cricket fans in England, and Australia, are asking as Australian selectors busily study the form of all the "possibles" for the trip to England.

Only once against England did Australia's batsmen get going. That was in the First Test. And even then they had some appalling English fielding to thank for their 601 total.

Yet immediately after a successful season against England the Australian batsmen blazed a trail of success right across the Caribbean.

Two obvious reasons for this were easier bowling and easier wickets. These demonstrated, one vital flaw in the Australian armour: fed so long on success they could not attune themselves to an uphill struggle.

This attitude of Australian batsmen is explained by Alan Ross in his story of the England-Australia series, (Australia 55, Michael Joseph Ltd. 21s.)

UNNATURAL EASE

He writes: "They (the Australian batsmen) are not, like the generation of Woodfull, Pontford and Fingleton, used to wearing an attack down; they grew up accustomed to the unnatural ease of Bradman's stroke-play and, following in the wake of Lindwall and Miller's bowling, could bat with detachment."

Previously Australia could rely on runs from every man down to and including number ten. Lindwall, Archer, Benard and Davidson were all potential fifty makers in one of the strongest sides the world has ever seen.

But these late order batsmen were only free-eating as long as they too could bat with detachment born of a substantial total when they went in.

Ross goes on to explain: "One came to realise how essential a solid start to the innings was to the generation of these types. Without it, it became evident that all-rounders were a liability, their energies dissipated too variously and the responsibility for making runs spread too shallow."

So the Australian selectors are now looking for men who, if the occasion demands, are prepared to get in and stay in at all costs. —London Express Service.

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NOTICE

SOCIETY OF ST. GEORGE HONG KONG

ST. GEORGE'S BALL, 1956

The attention of Members and
their guests attending the
Annual Ball to be held at the
Peninsula Hotel, Kowloon on
Friday, 6th January, 1956, is
drawn to the following:

1. Invitation Cards must be
produced upon arrival.
2. A seating plan for dinner
will be on view at the head
of the Main Staircase.
3. Sitting-out tables will be
reserved for all parties so
far as is possible and notice
boards will show the table
numbers against the Hosts'
names. It is particularly
requested that their guests
use the table allocated.

4. Members and their guests
attending the Ball only are
asked to enter the Hotel
via the entrance to Gadd's
Restaurant in Nathan
Road.
5. For the convenience of
Members and their guests
Late Ferries have been
arranged as set out below.

STAR FERRY KOWLOON

Depart Kowloon for
Hong Kong

1.15 a.m.
1.45 " Sat., 7th Jan., 1956,
2.30 "

VEHICULAR FERRY, JORDAN ROAD PIER, KOWLOON

Depart Kowloon for
Hong Kong

1.20 a.m.
1.40 " Sat., 7th Jan., 1956,
2.00 "

PEAT, MARWICK, MITCHELL & CO. Secretaries & Treasurers.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

"ALCINOUS"

Damaged cargo on this vessel will
be surveyed by Messrs Paulsen &
Bayes-Davy at 10 1/2 Wharf from
10 a.m. on January 7 and 9, 1956,
and consignees are requested to
have their representatives present
during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,
Agents.
Hongkong, January 5, 1956.

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SIERRA LEONE GOVERNMENT TO INVESTIGATE CHIEFDOMS

Freetown, Jan. 4.
The Government has promised a full scale
investigation into the running of local chiefdoms
in Sierra Leone early in 1956 following recent
anti-tax demonstrations which culminated in riots
and a number of deaths.

In this enquiry, the Government is faced with
two main problems. The first concerns the fact
that apparently the chiefs have lost touch with
their people and the second is how to stamp out
the petty bribery and corruption which is rife
among the tax assessors, collectors and petty
officials in any chiefdom.

Record Companies Fined

Paris, Jan. 4.
A Paris court today ordered
two record companies, one
American and the other French,
to pay 10,200,000 francs (about
\$2,000,000) in damages to a number
of famous musicians and
orchestras for selling recordings
of their work without their per-
mission.

The companies were the
American Amp. Union and the
French company Thalia.
The court ordered the pay-
ment of 3,500,000 francs (\$10,000)
to the Vienna Philharmonic
Orchestra, 1,000,000 francs (about
\$2,800) to the estate of the late
Furtwangler, 100,000 francs
(about \$2,800) to German pianist
Walter Gieseking, and various
sums to other musicians.
Union was said to have made
its records from tape recordings
made before the war by the
German radio. After the war
they became the property of the
E. I. Heintz, which then sold
them to the American company.
The French company was
charged with having sold the
records in France, France-
Presse.

Mail Notices

The latest times of posting
shown below are those for un-
registered correspondence posted
at 6 P.M. Hongkong. The latest
posting times elsewhere which
in general, are earlier than the
6 P.M. times can be ascertained
by enquiry at the local office.
Registered articles are generally
sent one hour earlier than the times
shown below. Parcel mail, regard-
ing parcel mail can be ascer-
tained by enquiry at any post
office.

THURSDAY, JANUARY 5
By Air
Pakistan, Middle East, Africa,
Great Britain, 9 a.m.
Thailand, Burma, India, 6 p.m.
By Surface
N. Borneo, 4 p.m.
Philippines, 4 p.m.
Malaya, Burma, India, 4 p.m.
Macao, 6 p.m.

FRIDAY, JANUARY 6
By Air
Lao, 8 a.m.
Formosa, Japan, Korea, Okinawa,
10 a.m.
Guam, Hawaii, U.S.A., 1 p.m.
Philippines, Australia, New Zea-
land, 2 p.m.
Formosa, 6 p.m.
Korea, 6 p.m.
U.S.A., Canada, 8 p.m.
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle
East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe,
6 p.m.
Japan, 6 p.m.

By Surface
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.
Portuguese East Africa & S.
Africa, 11 a.m.
Seychelles, Br. East Africa (N. &
S. Rhodesia & Mozambique, P/P via
Beira), 11 a.m.
Macao, 1 p.m.
Thailand, Pakistan, Portuguese
India, P/P via Karachi, 1 p.m.
Indonesia, 2 p.m.
Macao, 6 p.m.

SATURDAY, JANUARY 7
By Air
Peking, Shanghai, Hongkong, Kun-
ming, 10 a.m.
France, 10 a.m.
Thailand, Malaya, Indonesia, Aus-
tralia, New Zealand, 11 a.m.
Indo-China, Noon.
Philippines, 1 p.m.
Malaya, Indonesia, Australia, New
Zealand, 6 p.m.
Thailand, India, Pakistan, Middle
East, Africa, Great Britain & Europe,
6 p.m.
Formosa, Japan, Okinawa, Korea,
6 p.m.
Hawaii, U.S.A., Canada, 6 p.m.

China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.
Jamaica, 11 a.m.
India, 11 a.m.
Malaya, Ceylon, Aden, Middle East,
Great Britain & Europe, Noon.
Macao, 1 p.m.
North Borneo, Rabaul, 2 p.m.
Indonesia, 3 p.m.
Formosa, 3 p.m.
Japan, Hawaii, U.S.A., Central &
South America, 4 p.m.
U.S.A., Africa, P/P via Accra,
Lagos, Gold Coast, P/P via Accra,
6 p.m.

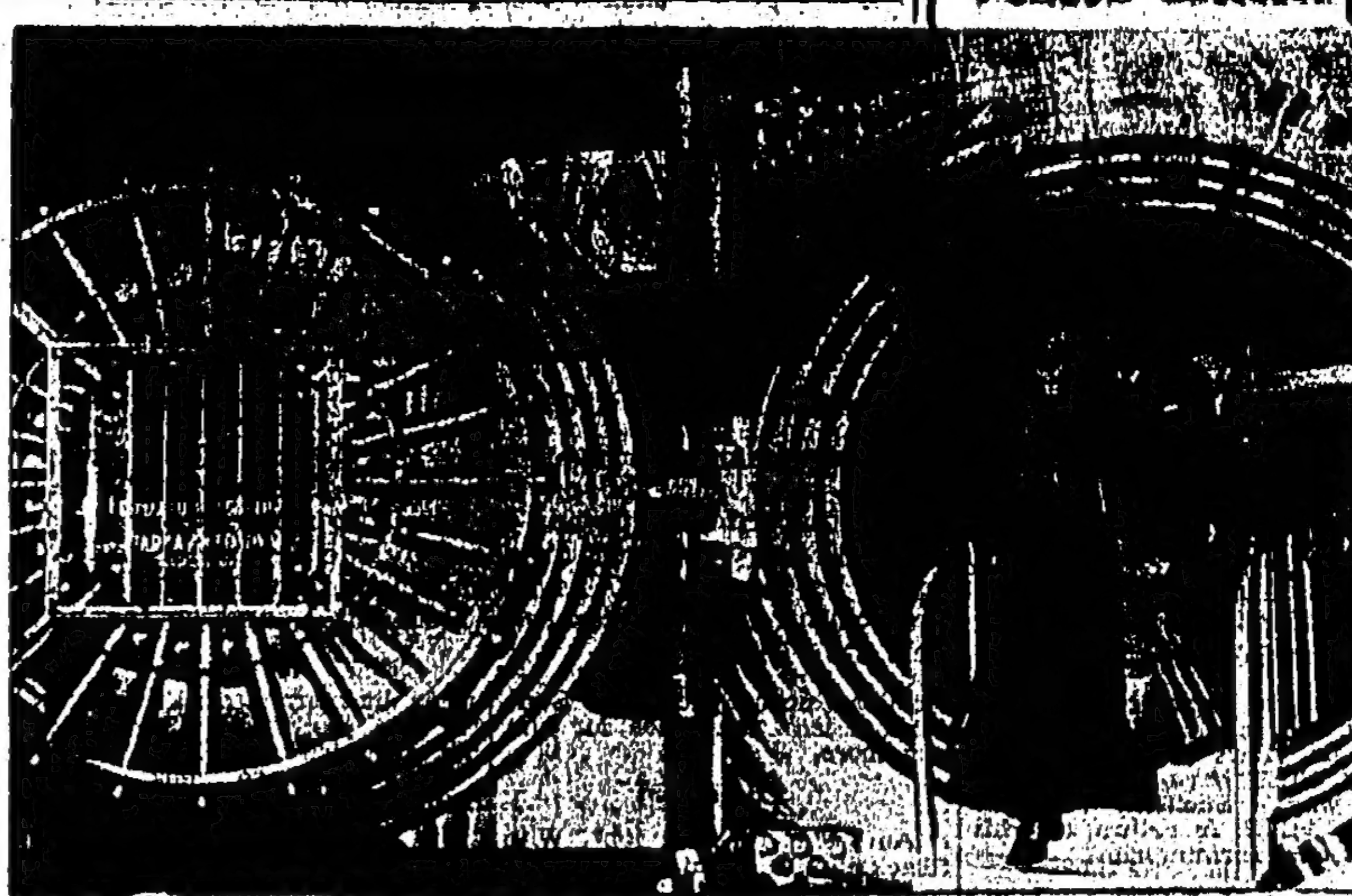
Thailand, 5 p.m.
China People's Republic, 6 p.m.
Macao, 6 p.m.

SUNDAY, JANUARY 8
By Surface
N. Borneo, Noon.
Macao, 1 p.m.

MONDAY, JANUARY 9
By Surface
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.
Macao, 1 p.m.
Malaya, Burma, India, 2 p.m.
Macao, 6 p.m.

TUESDAY, JANUARY 10
By Surface
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.
Macao, 1 p.m.
Formosa, 2 p.m.
Malaya, Br. East Africa, P.E.
Africa, S. Rhodesia & S. Rhodesia
& Mozambique, P/P via Beira, 3 p.m.
Macao, 6 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 11
By Surface
China, People's Republic, 10.30 a.m.
Macao, 1 p.m.
Canada, 8 p.m.



Archbishop Visits Bank

Top Mau Mau May Be Trapped

Naivasha, Kenya, Jan. 4.
Self-styled Field Marshal
Dedan Kimathi, Kenya's
top Mau Mau terrorist,
may be pinned down by
security forces in a swamp
grass jungle near here,
police intelligence forces
lead Renter today.

He may be among 60 ter-
rorists there who have been
pounded by mortar shells and
tear gas bombs for the past six
days.

It is almost certain that two
other top-ranking local Mau
Mau "generals" are also in the
20 square mile swamp, which
is now the scene of the biggest
concerted operation against the
terrorists for nearly a year.

So far none of the gangsters
has surrendered but about 30
or 40 of them have tried to
pierce the screen of 500 British
troops, 250 police and native
home guards on three con-
secutive nights.—Renter.

Answered The \$16,000 Question

New York, Jan. 4.
British-born Mrs. Mabel
Morris, 75, who lives in the
Home for Aged and Infirm
Hebrews in Manhattan, last night
correctly answered the \$16,000-
dollar question on the television
programme, "The \$64,000 Ques-
tion."

Mrs. Morris answered a six-
part question on characters in
"David Copperfield," by Charles
Dickens.

She will return next Tuesday
to try to answer the \$32,000
question, if she wishes, or to
say that she will stop and accept
a cheque for \$16,000. If she
fails to answer next week's
question correctly, she will re-
ceive a motor car worth about
\$5,000.—China Mail Special.

Tax-Free Year In Norway

Oslo, Jan. 4.
Norwegians will pay no in-
come tax on money they earn
in 1956 because of a change in
the taxation system—but they
will not receive the benefit until
they retire.

The year's tax due to be
paid in 1957, will be waived to
enable a pay-as-you-earn sys-
tem to be introduced.
This year Norwegians are
paying on last year's income.
Under the new system people
who retire will have nothing to
pay on money earned the pre-
vious year.—China Mail Special.

Donkeys Galore

Perth, W.A., Jan. 4.
About a million wild donkeys
are roaming the Kimberley
area of Western Australia, a
cattle station owner, Mr. A.
Goldman, estimated.

Mr. Goldman said that his
men had shot more than 5,000
donkeys on his range, operating
at water holes at night from
horrors equipped with spot-
lights.—China Mail Special.

BIG YWCA OPENS IN ATHENS

By Alec Joannides

Athens, Jan. 4.
The Greek Young Women's Christian
Association has opened in Athens a hostel
and club, claimed to be one of the largest
thing of its kind in Europe.

The Association has 2,635 members
and is situated in a building owned by the
Association in the centre of the Greek
capital.

The seven-floor, marble-
faced building, which cost some
£100,000 sterling, the major
part of which was given by the
Queen Frederika of the Hellenes
fund, provides many facilities
for members of the Young
Women's Christian Association,
including dormitories, recrea-
tion rooms, lecture and class
rooms, a chapel, a lending
library and the first self-service
restaurant ever to be operated
in Greece.

The opening of the new
building in 1955 marked a peak
in the work of the Greek
Young Women's Christian As-
sociation since its institution in
1923.

In Salonika

From 100 members in 1923,
the Association's clubs and
hostels all over Greece now
have a membership of over
6,000.

A large hostel and club, with
some 2,000 members similar to
the one in Athens, has been
open since 1945 in Greece's
second largest city, Salonika.
Smaller clubs and hostels are
to be found at Patras, in the
Peloponnese, on the island of
Rhodes, and in many other
towns and villages throughout
the country.

Every year, 24 girls of be-
tween the ages of 19 and 27,
graduate from the Social
Workers' School of the Asso-
ciation, where they are in-
structed in subjects ranging
from Christian teachings to
Sociology and Political Science
and from first aid to children's
care.

All the 2,635 members of
the Athens Club are able to
profit from a wide programme
of lectures and conference by
reputed Greek scholars and
scientists, which are held each

day in the lecture rooms of the
building.

In a 300-seat theatre on the
first floor of the building,
members are shown films and
can see performances of plays
by the theatrical group of the
Club.

Conversation

Three times a week the
theatre is handed over to
hundreds of children, who at-
tend performances of a puppet
theatre "Barba Mytousia"—
"Uncle Long Nose".
The "Uncle Long Nose"
puppet theatre, established by
the Greek painter, Mrs. Eleni
Theochari-Peraki, has found an
"ideal" home in this new,
centrally situated building.

Before the performance starts,
"Uncle Long Nose" has lengthy
conversations with the young
spectators. He usually starts by
asking them: "Children do you
drink all your milk every
morning?" and the building
resounds with the gay voices
of the youthful audience
shouting "yes".

In addition to "Uncle Long
Nose," Mrs. Peraki's puppet
theatre presents full length fairy
tales like "Sleeping Beauty,"
"Little Red Riding Hood" and
others which are also greatly
appreciated by grown-up
audiences.

A small room in the building
has been specially arranged as
a chapel. It is used for morning
and evening prayers by the 120
girls who sleep in the dormi-
tories and the 20 girls of the
building's guest house.

Modern Baths

Members living in the build-
ing have the use of modern
baths and showers, an up-to-
date hairdresser's shop, and a
dressmaker's workshop, where,
in addition to having their
clothes mended and made, they
can get lessons in dressmaking,
knitting and needlework.

A large lending library is
available for members in the
reading room, where concerts
of classical music and dances
are also held every week.

On Sundays, excursions and
sightseeing tours in special
coaches are organised.
But the highlight of the new
building is its restaurant, the
first self-service restaurant ever
to operate in Greece, which has
facilities for 600 members who
eat there every day.

To satisfy the curiosity of
Athenians, however, the res-
taurant has been opened every
Saturday to the general public,
"and on that day," the chef told
me, "we have a majority of
non-members who come to taste
our food and see what 'self-
service' means."

Really Cheap

'One great advantage of this
restaurant is that a great many
overhead costs such as waiter
wages, cover charges, tips, and
so on can be dispensed with so
that the food can be offered
really cheaply to members.

All told, it is estimated that
a girl can eat, sleep, study and
be entertained at this Young
Women's Christian Association
for a charge of not more
than 8 shillings a day. In the
words of an 18-year-old girl
from the earthquake-stricken
harbour of Volos, in Central
Greece: "This hostel is a real
God-send for girls from the
provinces who come to Athens
to study."—China Mail Special.

MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



FERD'NAND

By Milk



NANCY

By Ernie Bushmiller



JOHNNY HAZARD

By Frank Robbins



PENICILLIN PLANT IN BOMBAY

United Nations, Jan. 4.
The first penicillin plant in
Southeast Asia has been com-
pleted in Bombay, by the
Government of India, with
assistance from the United Na-
tions. The plant is valued at
three million dollars.

All products of the plant are
for use in India, with priority
to be given to public health
projects. Some will be used to
give first treatment to children
and mothers for yaws, syphilis
and other ailments.

The United Nations Child-
ren's Fund (UNICEF) has con-
tributed \$50,000 dollars for
imported equipment and the
United Nations Technical As-
sistance Administration (TAA)
has provided some \$500,000 for
tailorings, for planning, su-
pervision and construction, and
supervision of initial operation.
India has invested two million
dollars for construction, a pro-
vision of services and all locally
available funds.—China Mail Special.

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SHEAFFER'S
Strip

EX-GUNNER SENT TO PRISON

Harold Sidney Card, alias Harold Clark, 25, formerly a gunman of 12nd Field Regiment, RA, Shek Kong, was sentenced to 10 months' imprisonment by Mr. J. E. Durling at Central this morning on charges of unlawful pawning, simple larceny and obtaining money by false pretences.

In outlining the case, the prosecution said that on Dec. 11, at the China Fleet Club defendant met an American sailor carrying a camera. Defendant admitted it and asked for loan, and promised that he would return it at 2 p.m. But defendant did not turn up and the sailor reported to the police who later recovered the article at the Tung chun pawnshop.

On December 15, defendant contacted a lady at the Union Jack Club saying his mother had died and obtained \$50 from the lady.

\$100 FOR FLOWERS

On December 16, Card reported the same story to a Mrs. F. Macleod, and asked for \$100 to buy flowers.

On Dec. 28 defendant stole a watch from the room at 45, Fort Street where he was staying as the guest of a Mr. Taylor. He pawned the watch at King's Road where it was later recovered.

On Dec. 31, defendant approached a member of the RAAF and asked for \$30, saying that he was expecting a cheque from the Army. But in fact defendant had no cheque as he had left the Army on Nov. 4, last year.

In pursuing evidence this way, Card said, "You mean trucks are off-set only by your clear record?"

Defendant pleaded guilty to all charges.

STUDYING HK POLICE METHODS

General Nguyen Ngoc Le, Director-General of the Vietnamese Police and Surete, arrived in the Colony yesterday (Wednesday) on a few days' visit to the Hong Kong Police.

The General is accompanied by Mr. Tran Van Tu, Director of Police for the Prefecture of Saigon-Cholon and Mr. Do Han Ho, Chief of the Private Office of the Vietnamese Minister of the Interior.

Whilst here the visitors will study Hong Kong Police methods in municipal policing.

Traffic Mishaps

A Chinese pedestrian sustained injuries when he was knocked down by a motor lorry in Wanchai Road, near Triangle Street at 7.10 p.m. yesterday.

The injured man was treated at Queen Mary Hospital but was not detained.

The accident occurred in a very congested traffic and pedestrian area.

A private motor car collided with a Chinese woman in Queen's Road, East, near its junction with Kennedy Road, at 6.15 p.m. yesterday. The woman sustained leg injuries and was treated in hospital.

The accident occurred in a very heavy traffic area.

Shamshupo Thefts

Two cases of larceny from the person occurring in Kowloon yesterday. A pickpocket stole cash from a Chinese woman walking in Popular Street, in the Shamshupo District. A Chinese has been detained by the Police.

A Chinese woman walking in Peiho Street, also in the Shamshupo district, had her ear-rings, valued at \$20, snatched at 4.30 p.m. The thief escaped.

Appeal Against Conviction

The Full Court this morning reserved its decision on an appeal against conviction by Chu Fung-lun, 27-year-old rattle worker, who was found guilty and sentenced to death for the murder of his lover who allegedly went with another man.

Mr. Justice M. J. Hogan, Chief Justice, and Mr. Justice J. Wicks, Puisne Judge, comprised the Full Court.

Chu was convicted on November 30 of the murder of Chok Lin-mui while she slept in a hut at Tai Hang Sal Village, Kowloon, in the early hours of August 1. He was sentenced to death by Mr. Justice J. R. Gregg.

Appellant was represented by Mr. T. L. Yang, instructed by Mr. D. Sato of Brutton and Co. Mr. J. Bodilly, Crown Counsel, represented the Crown, assisted by Detective Inspector D. O'Brien.

The grounds of appeal were that the jury's verdict could not be supported, having regard to the evidence. That the Trial Judge failed to indicate to the jury the importance of the absence of any evidence to show that the chopper in question (alleged to be the murder weapon) was the property of the deceased, that the Trial Judge failed to put forward the Defence sufficiently to the jury in that there was no mention by the Trial Judge of the Defence, that the Prosecution's evidence in the main was consistent with the evidence of the Defence, and that the Trial Judge failed to direct the jury that if the jury were either satisfied with the prisoner's explanation or, upon a review of all the evidence, were left in reasonable doubt whether or not his explanation was not accepted, the prisoner had committed the murder, the prisoner was entitled to the benefit of the doubt.

CIRCUMSTANTIAL

Mr. Yang told the Full Court that the evidence adduced by the Prosecution was wholly circumstantial. A woman had given evidence that she was awakened by a cry in the room where she and the deceased woman slept. She saw the figure of a man standing motionless inside the room, and she got up and ran away.

The evidence, Mr. Yang said, was further that the appellant told witnesses later not to be afraid and that he was giving himself up. The Defence case was that the appellant was asleep in the courtyard of the premises and that a stranger entered the courtyard and attacked a man who was sleeping beside him.

Being frightened, appellant ran inside the room where the woman slept. The stranger also made his way into the room and attacked the deceased and left.

Counsel said the Prosecution's case had been that the appellant used his own rattle chopper to murder Chok, but there was no evidence whatever that the chopper belonged to him. The only thing that might incriminate appellant were the statements he made to his brother and to the Police afterwards, but Counsel submitted, these statements were made when appellant was in an utterly distressed state of mind and did not realise the full import of their meaning.

Regarding the last ground of appeal, Mr. Yang said what the Trial Judge did was to put a formal caution to the jury. It would have been better if he had put the meaning of the burden of proof clearly to them. He should have directed the jury that they should acquit the prisoner if they entertained any reasonable doubt as to his guilt in the light of the explanations he gave.

CROWN'S REPLY

Asked to reply on this final ground only, Crown Counsel referred to the two cases of larceny from the person which the jury had to consider. He said that the evidence adduced that the accused committed the offence. The Trial Judge had said further that it was not for the accused person to prove his innocence, but for the Prosecution to prove his guilt, and that if the jury were satisfied that had not been done, their duty was to acquit.

He submitted that the matter could not have been put more clearly to the jury.

Crown Counsel submitted further that a conviction should not be quashed just because the Judge did not use a particular form of phraseology in his summing-up on a certain point, providing he had adequately covered the question of where the burden of proof lay. Legal authorities were quoted by Counsel on both sides.



Vice-Admiral E. F. Elkins, Flag Officer, Second in Command, Far East Station, paid an official call on Lt-General W. H. Stratton, Commander, British Forces, Hongkong, at Flagstaff House this morning. He is seen here inspecting the guard of honour mounted by the 2nd Battalion, 7th Gurkha Rifles.—Staff Photographer.

ALLEGED MURDER: DOCTOR TESTIFIES

Accused Medically Insane, But Knew What He Was Doing

Dr P. M. Yap, Government Psychiatric Specialist and Superintendent of the Mental Hospital told the Court this morning that it was his opinion that the accused was medically insane at the time of the alleged attack but that the accused knew what he was doing and knew that it was wrong.

Dr Yap was called by the Prosecution to testify to the mental state of the accused, Ho Sang, 41, unemployed, who is standing trial for murder before Mr Justice J. R. Gregg in the Criminal Sessions. Witness declared that accused was fit to plead.

Witness said that accused also stated that he had fought with some people recently but could not give details.

Mr. L. L. In other words he gave you a coherent account of his side of the story but it was irrational in that there was no foundation for it?

Dr Yap: I thought so. Apart from that there were any other evidence of mental disease in the accused this time when you examined him?—He was mildly depressed, that is all.

FIT TO PLEAD

In your opinion is he fit to plead?—Yes.

Asked whether having regard to all the circumstances witness could give an opinion that the accused was in a paranoid state at the time of the alleged attack, Dr Yap said that he thought accused probably suffered from paranoid at that time.

Mr. L. L. So that at the time the wounds were inflicted you are of the opinion that he was insane?

Dr Yap: Medically insane. Asked by his Lordship what the term meant, Dr Yap said that accused suffered from mental illness. In other words

he was suffering from a paranoid state.

Asked further whether accused was mentally unbalanced, Dr Yap said that accused suffered from ideas of persecution. These ideas of persecution would be a necessary cause for accused to commit this alleged attack.

His Lordship: Assuming the circumstances are such as stated by the Prosecution, that without any apparent motive the accused attacked the deceased with a broken bottle, and taking that as a fact, would you say that he was responsible for what he was doing?

Dr Yap: I don't know about responsibility, but I think he knew what he was doing and he knew that it was wrong. Hearing is continuing.

FALSE ALARM

Two Emergency Unit vans were rushed to the Hongkong Chinese Bank, Hongkong Hotel Building when bank alarm rang the Police at noon today. It proved to be a false alarm.

Problem Of The Illiteracy Of The Literate

TEACHERS URGED TO GIVE IT CONSIDERATION

Opening the first annual conference on the teaching of English this morning, the Deputy Director of Education, Mr L. C. Morgan, said that perhaps nowhere in the world could bilingualism and real understanding of one nation by another be of greater importance, or offer greater hopes of significant advances in human thoughts and human values than in Hongkong.

He also asked teachers to consider the problem of "the illiteracy of the literate" — the poor uses to which the art of reading is so frequently put. The proof of the cultural side of their work was in the quality of what their pupils said, wrote and read in English, he said.

The two-day conference is being held in the Education Department offices in Battery Path and will end tomorrow. About sixty senior teachers of English in Anglo-Chinese secondary schools are taking part under the Chairmanship of Mr. F. J. Tunny, Education Officer. Also attending are representatives from the Hongkong University, Education Department and training colleges.

Mr Morgan said "It is with great pleasure that I welcome you all here to what I hope will be the first of many annual conferences on the teaching of English. The general theme of this conference is 'The Teaching of English in Secondary Schools,' and membership has therefore been confined to representatives of the English teaching staff of local Secondary Schools, together with certain members of the Education Department and others who are particularly concerned with the development of English teaching in the Colony."

Two main reasons for teaching English to English people, as well as to the larger body, to which all of you present today, belong, who are concerned with the teaching of English to Chinese people.

"In broad terms there appear to be two main reasons for teaching English in Hongkong, utilitarian reasons and cultural reasons. A general knowledge of the English language is indispensable for business, for the professions, and for modern and technical education. English is wanted as a tool; and the chance of employment of those who can use it effectively as a tool is greatly enhanced. Consequently there is a very considerable demand in Hongkong for instruction in the English language as a means to other ends. This utilitarian demand for English is natural, and is certainly likely to result in good both for the individual and for the Colony: it widens knowledge and ability; it increases outside contacts; and it makes for improvement in the industrial and economic life of the community. Let us as teachers, therefore, not deny utilitarian aims in the teaching of English, but accept such aims and keep them in close view in devising our courses and our methods."

"The teaching of English language as a tool is in the main the primary stage of English teaching. At this stage our first concern is to discover the most efficient methods, and to train teachers to use these methods: we want the pupils to master the use of the English language as rapidly and as smoothly as possible. It is in these early stages that research and experiment with new techniques and new teaching materials seem likely to effect the greatest improvements."

"In our search for ever more efficient methods of language teaching in the primary stages, however, we must exercise particular care not to use methods, and how want the pupils may be for achieving immediate ends, which may tend to lessen a child's future appreciation of literature."

"It is not until the secondary stage that much attention can be given to the cultural values of English: to the embodiment in English literature of the life experiences, hopes, hates, fears and loves of the English people, their glimpses both of heaven and of hell, and their attitude to all of life that lies in between. Surely it is no superficial simile to speak of a nation's soul being fashioned in its literature, and surely a shrine must be approached with due preparation and in the right frame of mind, or the spirit will be left unmoved. It should be, and I hope is, a very happy function of secondary schools to help pupils approach the shrines of both English and Chinese literature adequately prepared and in the right frame of mind."

"At the secondary stage, we must think of ends beyond just teaching children to speak and read and write: we want them to have thoughts of their own worth speaking and writing about, and we want them to exercise discrimination so that they will not just fill time, or kill time with their reading, but enjoy in their reading both mental and spiritual stimulus."

"We must not become so preoccupied with securing technical literacy that we neglect the even more pressing problem of the illiteracy of the literate, as it has been called—the poor uses to which the art of reading is so frequently put. An English professor has recently sounded a warning note on this theme. Printed matter, he says, now flows from the presses in an endless stream but is nearly all rubbish and few people ever read anything but rubbish, so that the more they read the less educated they become. This is putting the matter rather strongly, but if an inquiry were to be made into the reading habit and material of our secondary school pupils I doubt if we should feel very happy at the results."

"This appears to be a problem which will not be easy of solution, and it is to your further consideration, for the proof of the cultural side of your work lies not so much in examination results at the end of the secondary school, as in the quality of what your pupils say and write and read in English in their later life."

"Finally, may I wish you a very successful conference and hope that through your discussions and interchange of experience you will gain fresh ideas and fresh stimulus to carry you on still further with your most important work."

Mum Kept Her Promise

Last Tuesday was the 21st birthday of Cpl Wilfrid Irwin, Royal Engineers.

Stationed here in Hongkong, 10,000 miles away from home, he was prepared to take his coming-of-age as just another day.

His mother, Mrs Ethel Irwin, of Hindale Farm, Cumberland, had other ideas, however.

"Ever since the boy had his first pair of long trousers," as she put it, she had been determined to give him a real birthday party. So, enlisting the aid of the Women's Voluntary Service, she put her plan into operation.

On Tuesday morning, a member of the WVS called on Wilfrid at Shamshupo camp with a message of congratulations, a freshly-baked birthday cake and a bottle of his favourite sherry.

A 21st birthday cheque is also on the way.

On the Wilfrid's billet that night the bottle was broached and the cake cut, but not before Wilfrid had taken a photograph of it to send home to Mum, who had kept her promise.

Radio Hongkong

H.K.T. Time Signal and Programme Summary 9.01 p.m. Report: 6.58, For the Children: Nursery Sing Songs with Jolly Carson (6.58-7.00), Forecast: Half Hour (Studio): 6.58, Weather Report: 7. Time Signal and the News (7.00-7.05), 7.05, Comedy: His Paradox: 8.45 Piano Miniatures: 9. Time Signal, Fever Back: The Story of Quinine: 10.00, Ph. D. Produced by Eileen Cappel (10.00-10.05), 10.05 At the Opera: 10.05, 10.10, 10.15, 10.20, 10.25, 10.30, 10.35, 10.40, 10.45, 10.50, 10.55, 11.00, 11.05, 11.10, 11.15, 11.20, 11.25, 11.30, 11.35, 11.40, 11.45, 11.50, 11.55, 12.00, 12.05, 12.10, 12.15, 12.20, 12.25, 12.30, 12.35, 12.40, 12.45, 12.50, 12.55, 1.00, 1.05, 1.10, 1.15, 1.20, 1.25, 1.30, 1.35, 1.40, 1.45, 1.50, 1.55, 2.00, 2.05, 2.10, 2.15, 2.20, 2.25, 2.30, 2.35, 2.40, 2.45, 2.50, 2.55, 3.00, 3.05, 3.10, 3.15, 3.20, 3.25, 3.30, 3.35, 3.40, 3.45, 3.50, 3.55, 4.00, 4.05, 4.10, 4.15, 4.20, 4.25, 4.30, 4.35, 4.40, 4.45, 4.50, 4.55, 5.00, 5.05, 5.10, 5.15, 5.20, 5.25, 5.30, 5.35, 5.40, 5.45, 5.50, 5.55, 6.00, 6.05, 6.10, 6.15, 6.20, 6.25, 6.30, 6.35, 6.40, 6.45, 6.50, 6.55, 7.00, 7.05, 7.10, 7.15, 7.20, 7.25, 7.30, 7.35, 7.40, 7.45, 7.50, 7.55, 8.00, 8.05, 8.10, 8.15, 8.20, 8.25, 8.30, 8.35, 8.40, 8.45, 8.50, 8.55, 9.00, 9.05, 9.10, 9.15, 9.20, 9.25, 9.30, 9.35, 9.40, 9.45, 9.50, 9.55, 10.00, 10.05, 10.10, 10.15, 10.20, 10.25, 10.30, 10.35, 10.40, 10.45, 10.50, 10.55, 11.00, 11.05, 11.10, 11.15, 11.20, 11.25, 11.30, 11.35, 11.40, 11.45, 11.50, 11.55, 12.00, 12.05, 12.10, 12.15, 12.20, 12.25, 12.30, 12.35, 12.40, 12.45, 12.50, 12.55, 1.00, 1.05, 1.10, 1.15, 1.20, 1.25, 1.30, 1.35, 1.40, 1.45, 1.50, 1.55, 2.00, 2.05, 2.10, 2.15, 2.20, 2.25, 2.30, 2.35, 2.40, 2.45, 2.50, 2.55, 3.00, 3.05, 3.10, 3.15, 3.20, 3.25, 3.30, 3.35, 3.40, 3.45, 3.50, 3.55, 4.00, 4.05, 4.10, 4.15, 4.20, 4.25, 4.30, 4.35, 4.40, 4.45, 4.50, 4.55, 5.00, 5.05, 5.10, 5.15, 5.20, 5.25, 5.30, 5.35, 5.40, 5.45, 5.50, 5.55, 6.00, 6.05, 6.10, 6.15, 6.20, 6.25, 6.30, 6.35, 6.40, 6.45, 6.50, 6.55, 7.00, 7.05, 7.10, 7.15, 7.20, 7.25, 7.30, 7.35, 7.40, 7.45, 7.50, 7.55, 8.00, 8.05, 8.10, 8.15, 8.20, 8.25, 8.30, 8.35, 8.40, 8.45, 8.50, 8.55, 9.00, 9.05, 9.10, 9.15, 9.20, 9.25, 9.30, 9.35, 9.40, 9.45, 9.50, 9.55, 10.00, 10.05, 10.10, 10.15, 10.20, 10.25, 10.30, 10.35, 10.40, 10.45, 10.50, 10.55, 11.00, 11.05, 11.10, 11.15, 11.20, 11.25, 11.30, 11.35, 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